

University of Michigan

Trapped Ion Quantum Computing

Grad Students

Mark Acton
Kathy-Anne Brickman
Louis Deslauriers

to Stanford

Patricia Lee
to NIST-G'burg

Martin Madsen

David Moehring

Steven Olmschenk

Jon Sterk

Daniel Stick

Kelly Younge

Collaborators

Luming Duan (Michigan)

Jim Rabchuk (W. Illinois)

Keith Schwab (LPS)



Postdocs

Boris Blinov

to U. Washington

Paul Haljan

to Simon Fraser U.

Winfried Hensinger

to U. Sussex

Peter Maunz

Undergrads

David Hucul
Rudy Kohn
Elizabeth Otto
Mark Yeo



US Disruptive
Technology Office



US National
Security Agency



US Army
Research Office

NSF National Science
Foundation

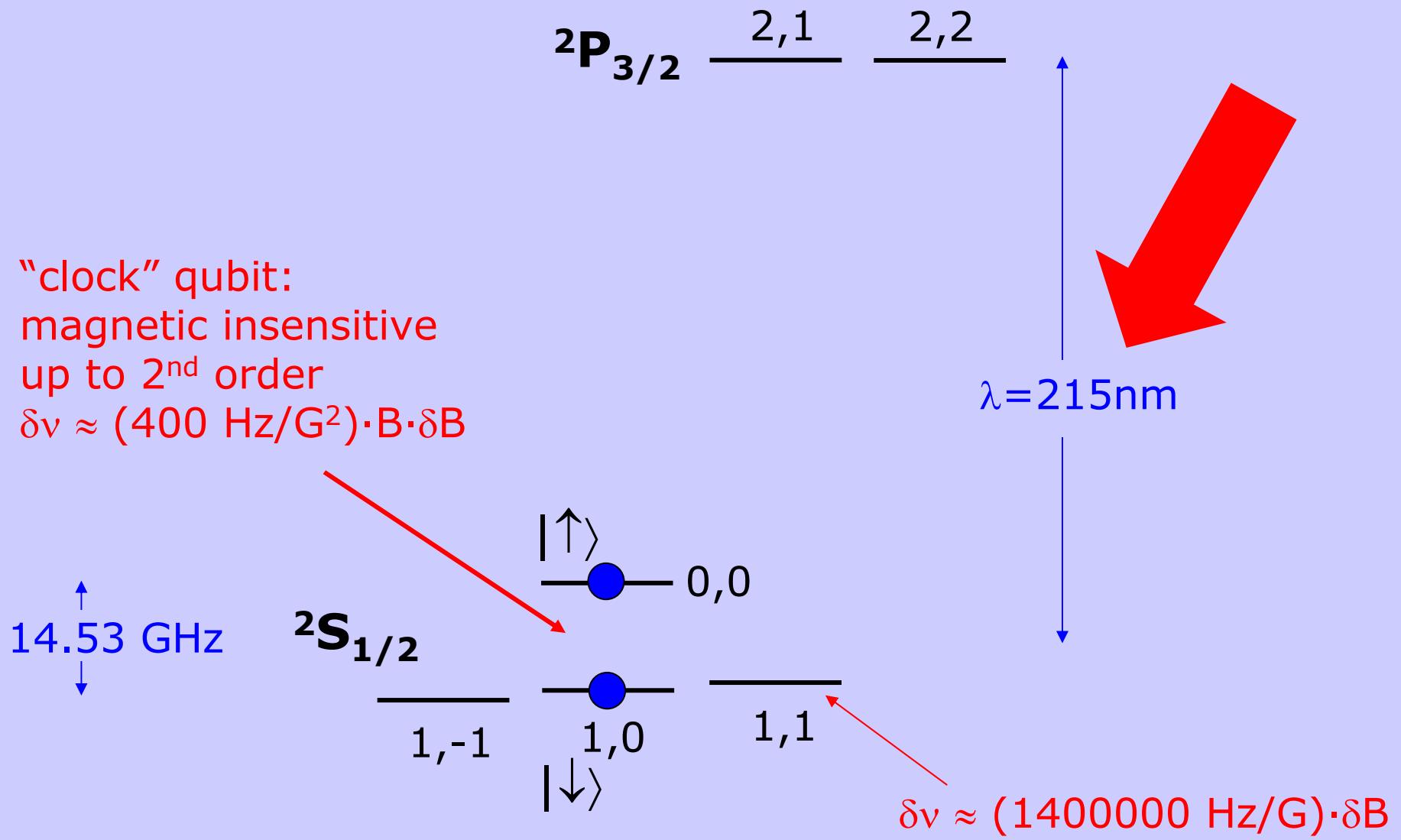


NSF
FOCUS Center



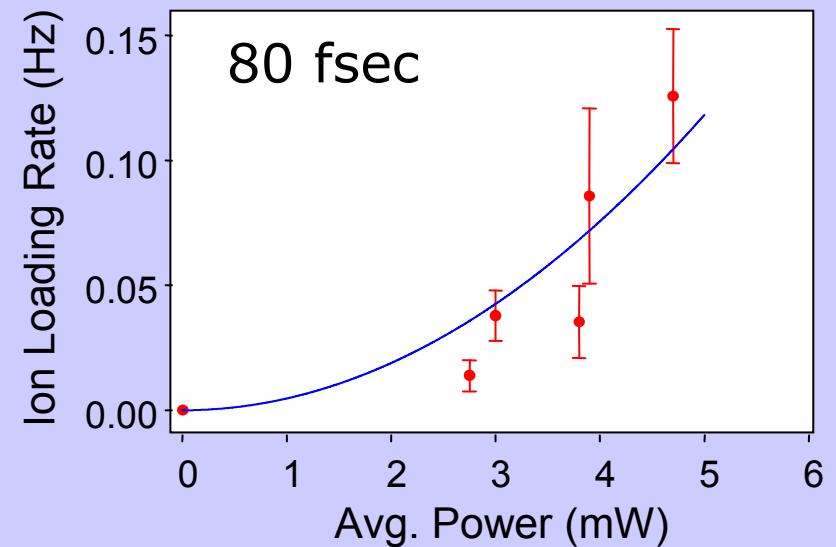
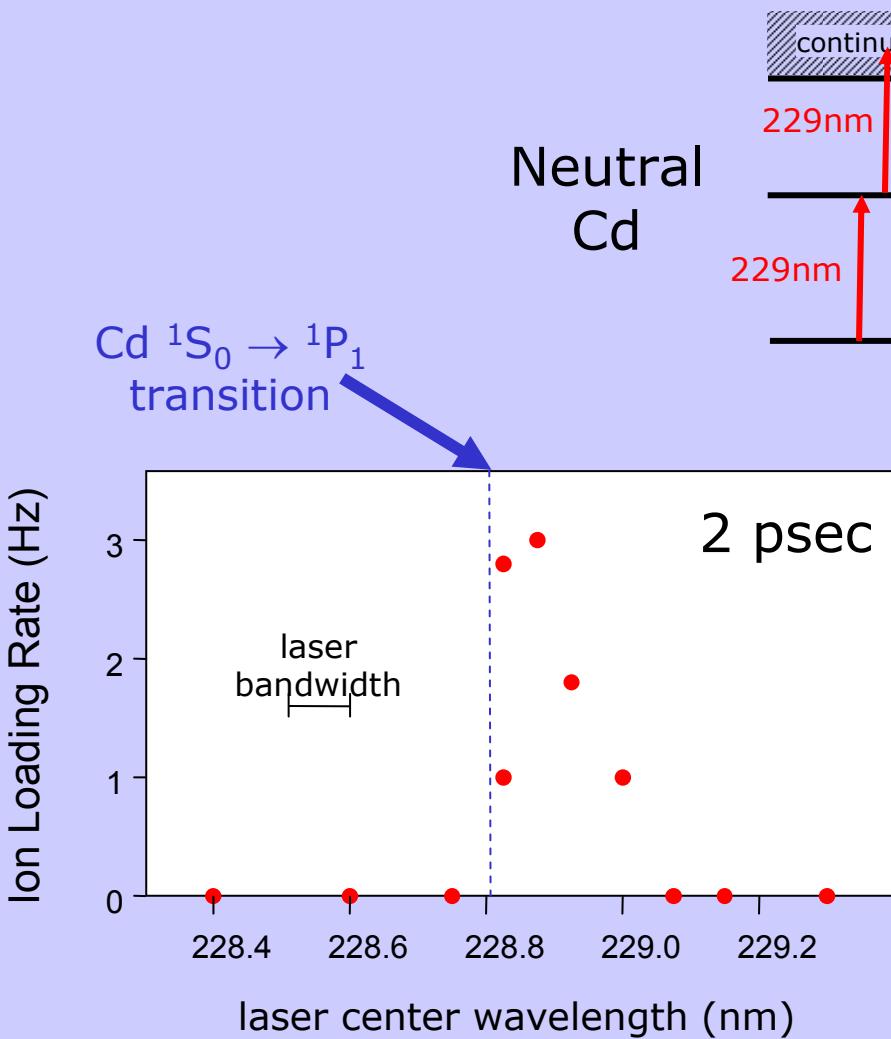
US Defense
Advanced Research
Projects Agency

$^{111}\text{Cd}^+$ atomic structure



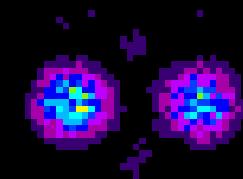
Broadband photoionization of neutral Cd

- 80 MHz pulsed laser capable of loading 100% of atoms
- Cd vapor pressure at room temperature: 10^{-11} torr
VERY CLEAN (little risk of electrode shorting)

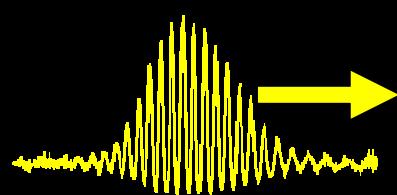
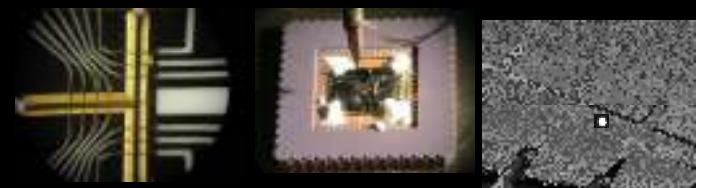


Michigan Ion Trap Projects

- Local entanglement through the Coulomb interaction (phonons)

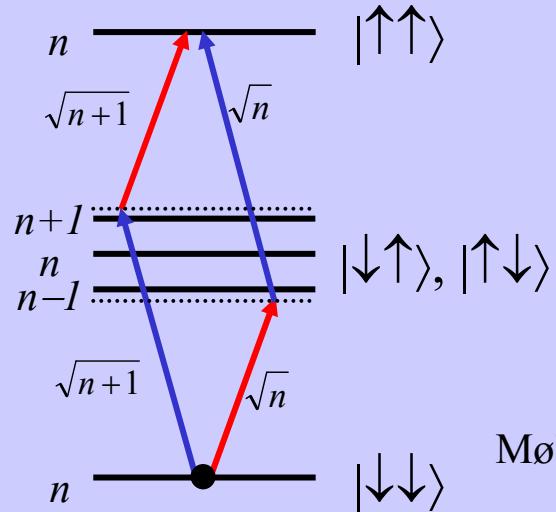


- Advanced trap structures
- Entanglement through atomic spontaneous emission (photons)
- Ultrafast laser-ion interactions



Entanglement of “Clock state” qubits

x-basis spin-dependent force (Mølmer/Sørensen)



$$\begin{aligned} |\downarrow\downarrow\rangle &\Rightarrow |\downarrow\downarrow\rangle + e^{i\phi} |\uparrow\uparrow\rangle \\ |\uparrow\uparrow\rangle &\Rightarrow |\uparrow\uparrow\rangle - e^{-i\phi} |\downarrow\downarrow\rangle \\ |\downarrow\uparrow\rangle &\Rightarrow |\downarrow\uparrow\rangle + i |\uparrow\downarrow\rangle \\ |\uparrow\downarrow\rangle &\Rightarrow |\uparrow\downarrow\rangle + i |\downarrow\uparrow\rangle \end{aligned}$$

Mølmer/Sørensen, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **82**, 1835 (1999)
Sackett, et. al. *Nature* **404**, 256 (2000)

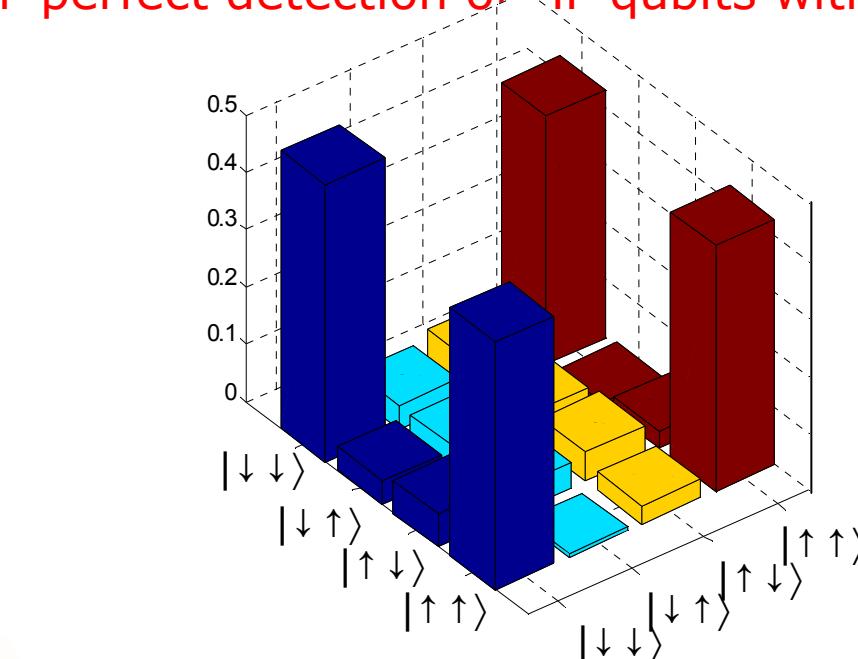
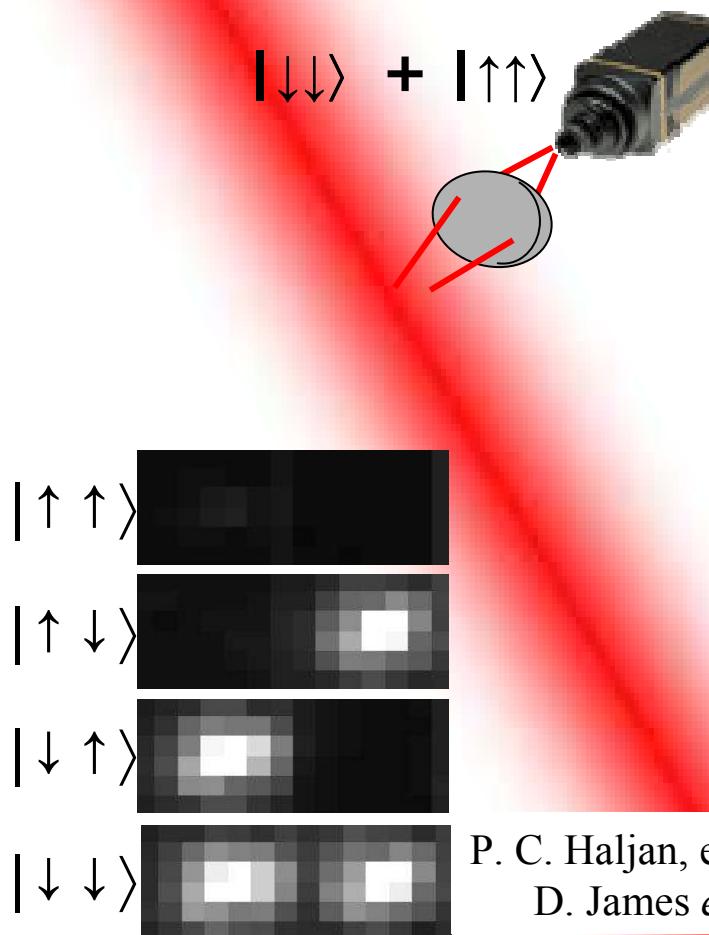
$$H = \hbar\Omega \hat{\sigma}_x^{(1)} \otimes \hat{\sigma}_x^{(2)}$$

P. Haljan
POSTER M21

removing sensitivity to absolute optical phase ϕ :
P.C. Haljan, et al., PRL **94** 153602 (2005)
P.J. Lee, et al., J. Opt. B **7**, S371 (2005)
P.C. Haljan, et al., PRA (2005)

Sensitivity Matrix Reconstruction of Entangled State

- The Molmer/Sorensen gate
- Uses B-insensitive HF “clock” qubits
- Composite single-bit rotations from μ waves & focused Stark-shift beam
- Simultaneous near-perfect detection of HF qubits with CCD

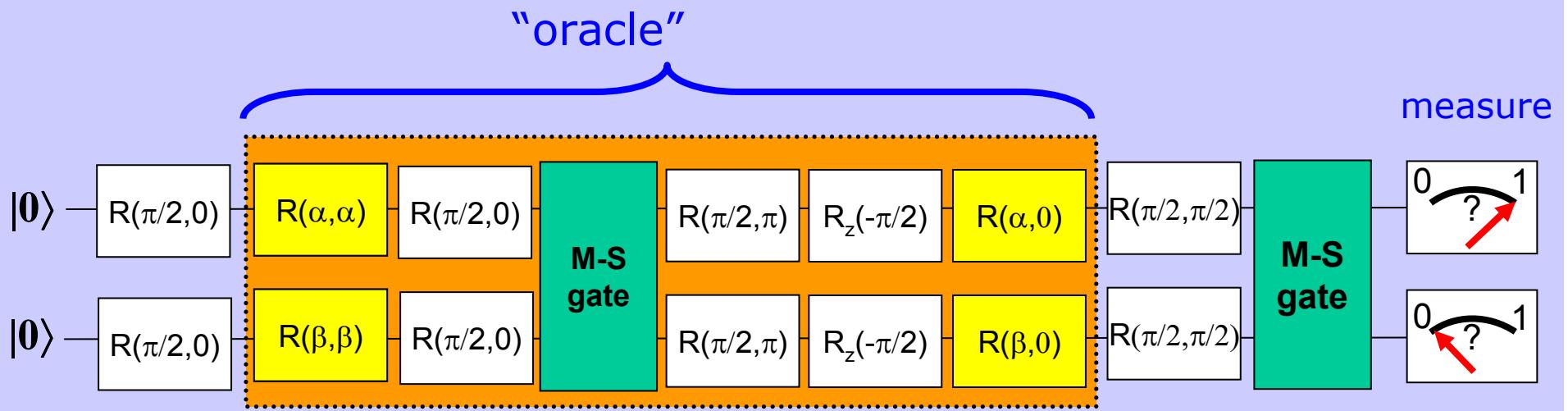


Entanglement Fidelity $\sim 80\text{-}90\%$

P. C. Haljan, et al., PRA **72**, 062316 (2005)
D. James *et al.*, PRA **64**, 052312 (2001)

limited by spont. em. and
fluctuating Stark shifts
(NEED MORE LASER POWER!)

Implementation of Grover's Search Algorithm on N=2 ions (4-element database)



mark state
with Bloch-sphere
rotation angles

	α	β
$ 00\rangle$	π	π
$ 01\rangle$	π	0
$ 10\rangle$	0	π
$ 11\rangle$	0	0

K.-A. Brickman, et al.,
PRA 72, 050306 (2005)

Single query of quantum database

single query of 4-element classical database:

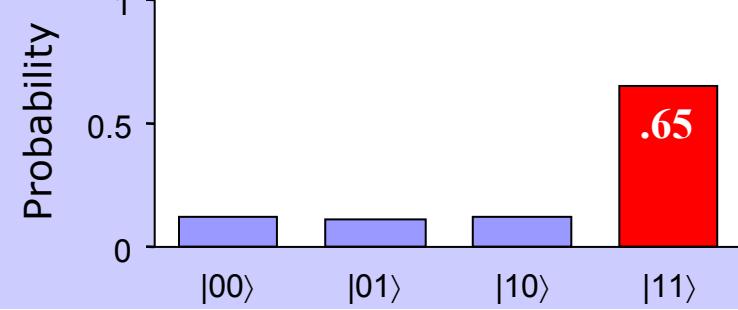
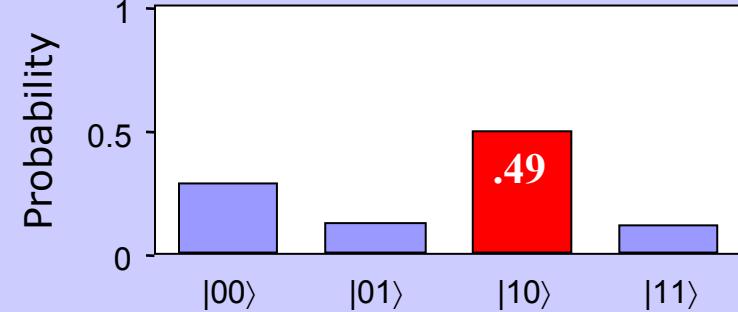
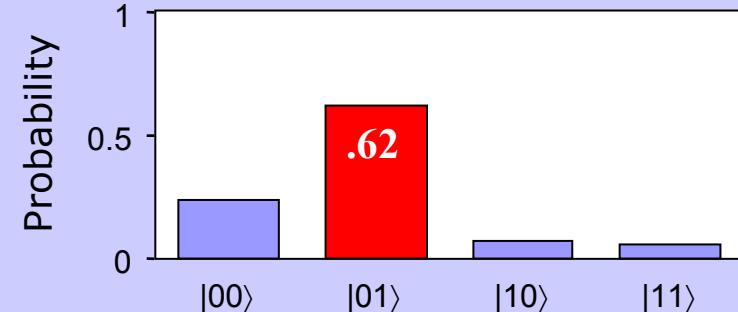
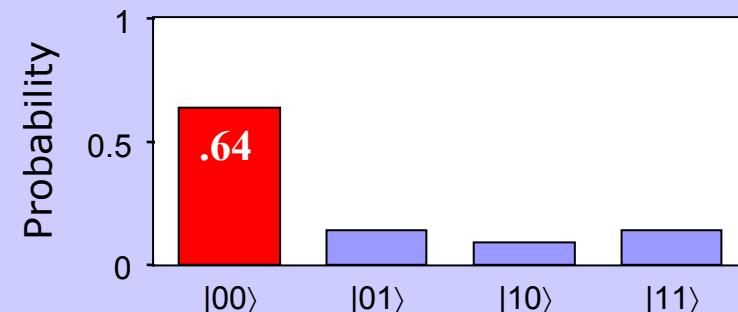
$\langle \text{Prob} \rangle \leq 0.50$

$|00\rangle$
marked

$|01\rangle$
marked

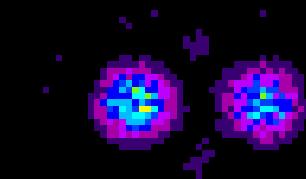
$|10\rangle$
marked

$|11\rangle$
marked

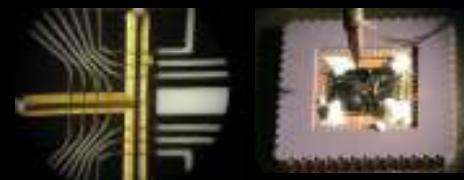


Michigan Ion Trap Projects

- Local entanglement through the Coulomb interaction (phonons)



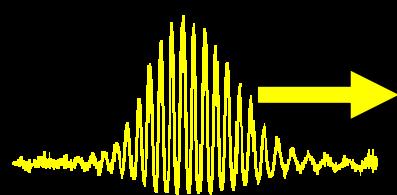
- Advanced trap structures

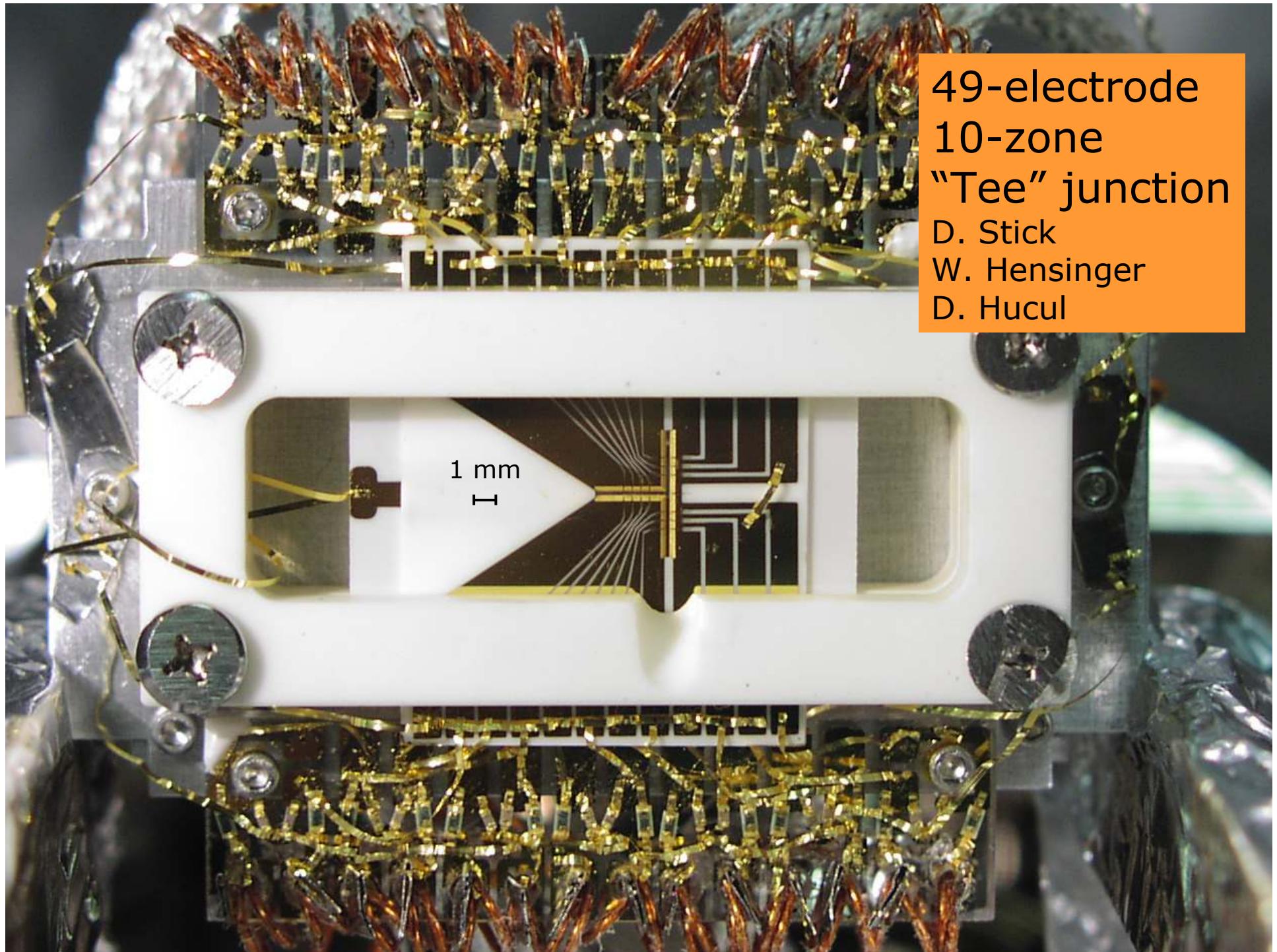


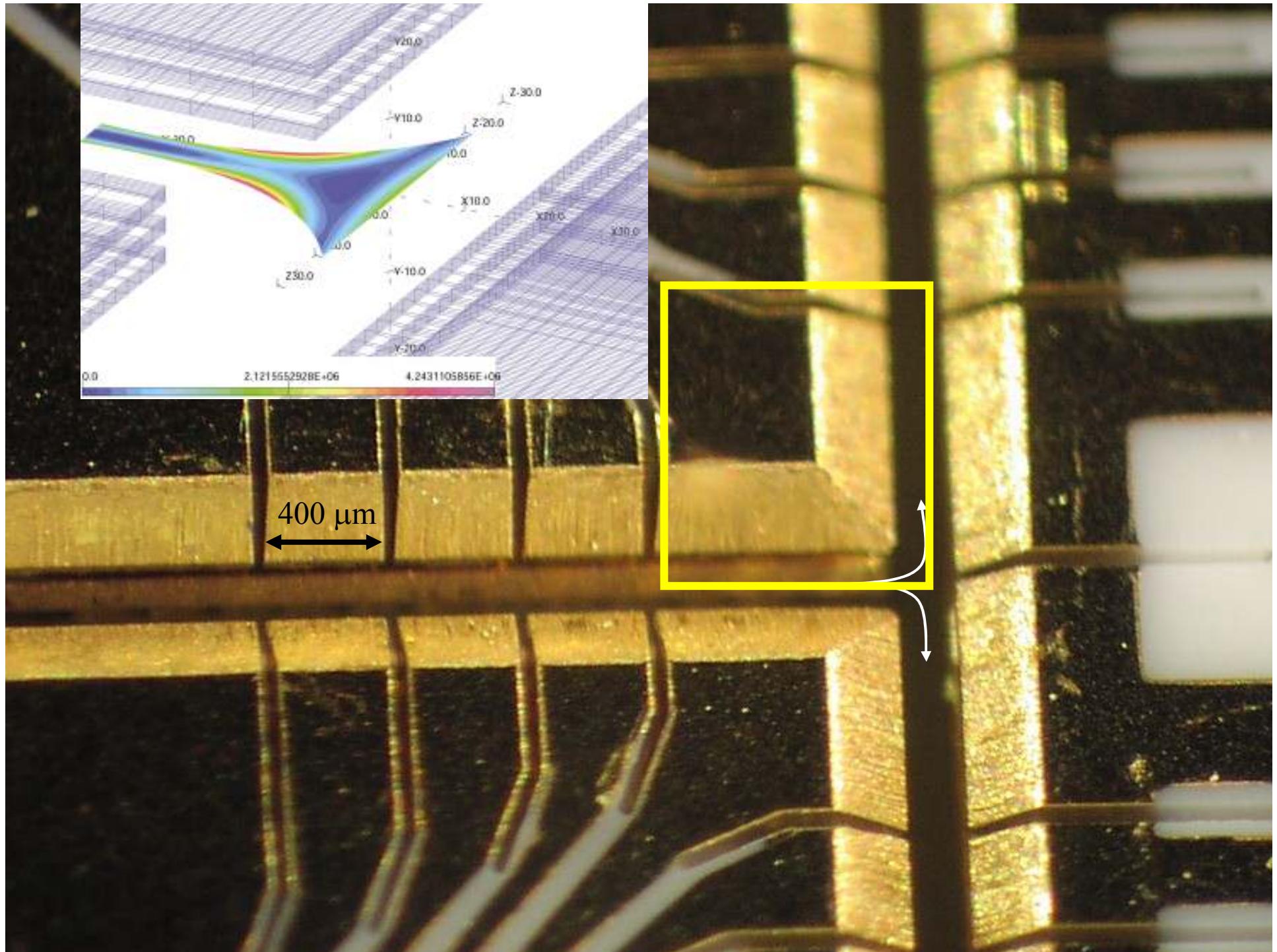
- Entanglement through atomic spontaneous emission (photons)

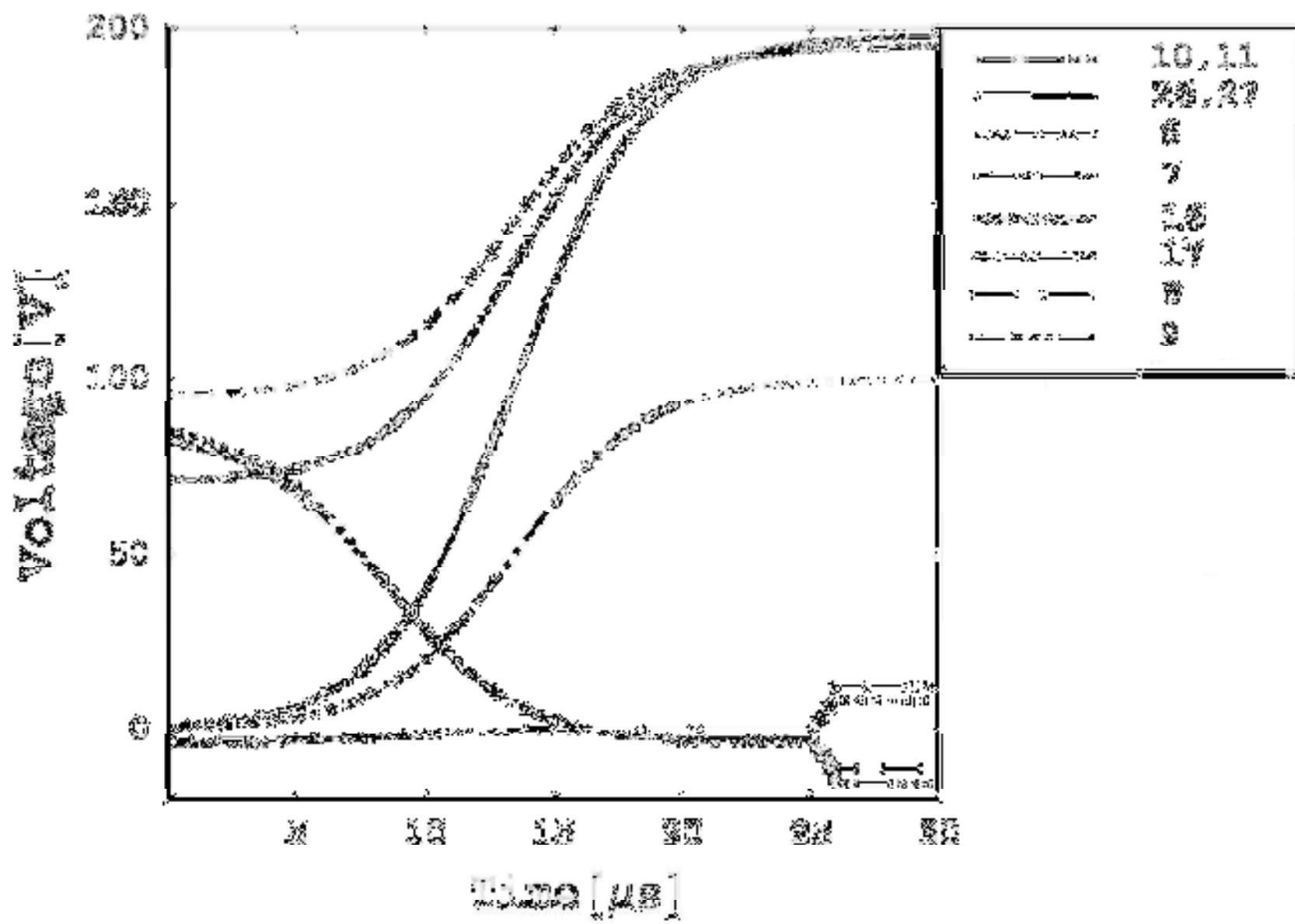


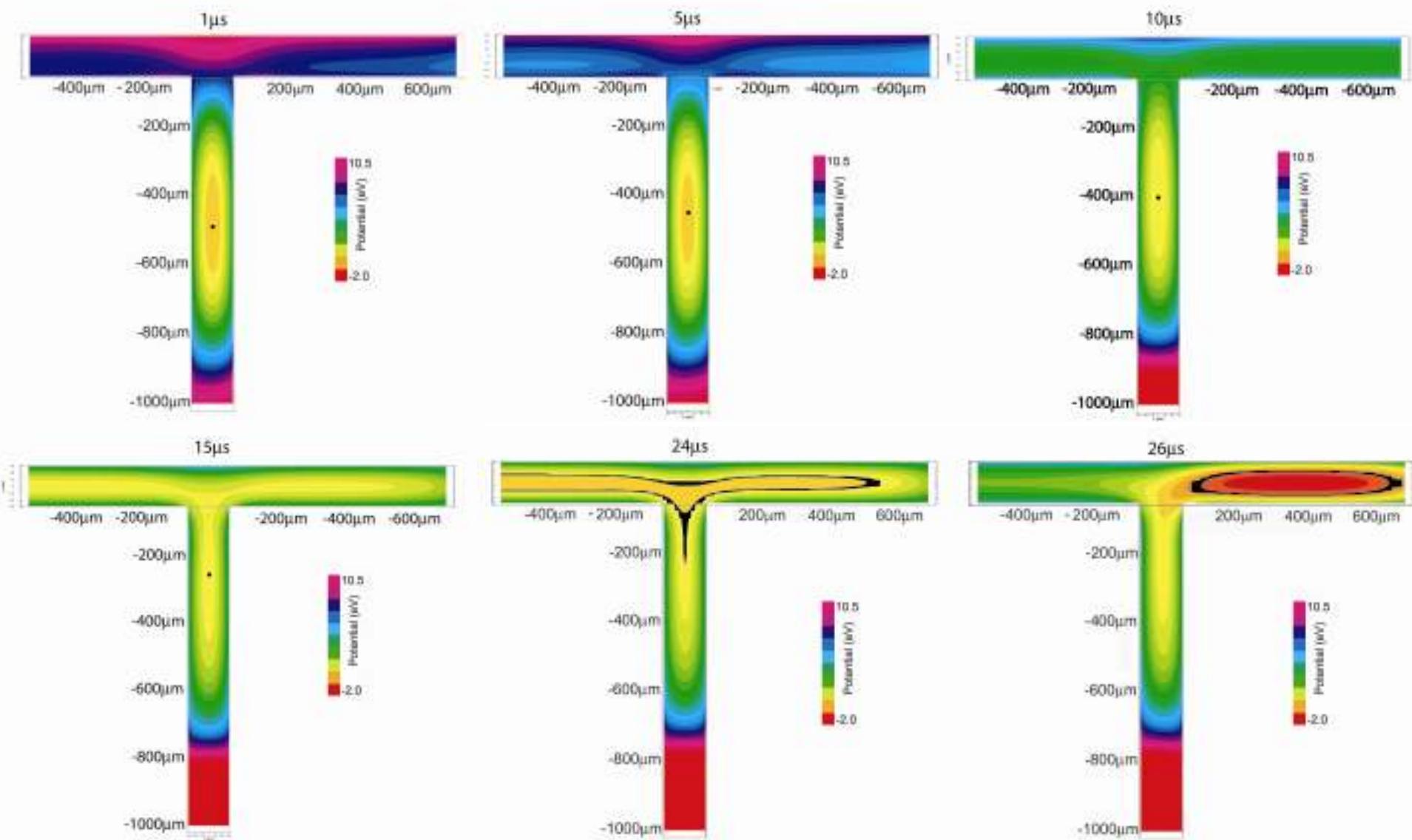
- Ultrafast laser-ion interactions



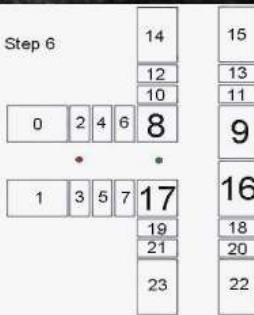
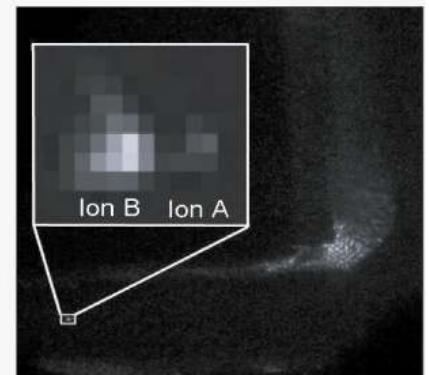
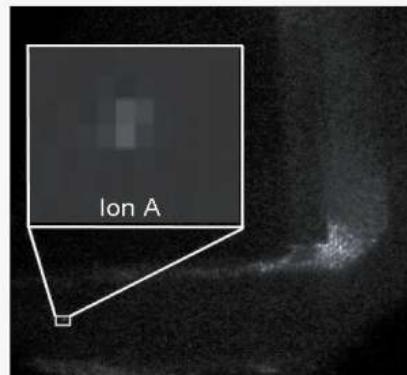
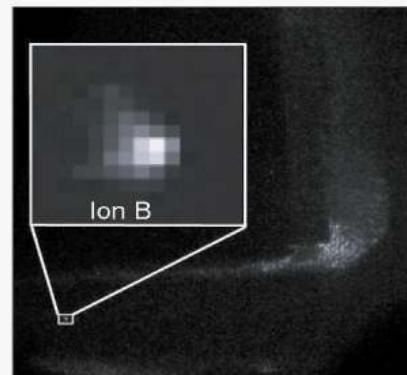
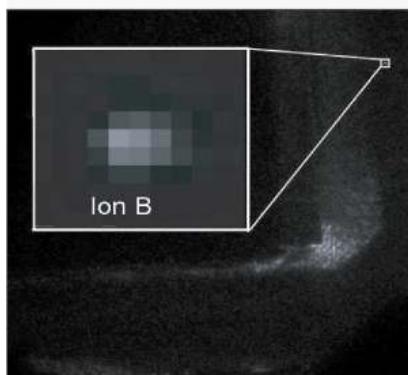
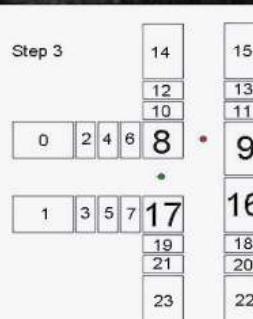
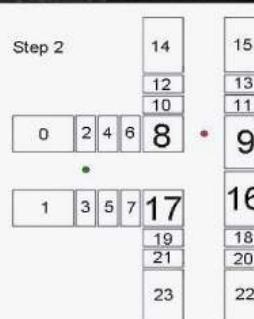
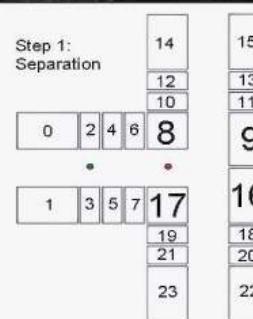
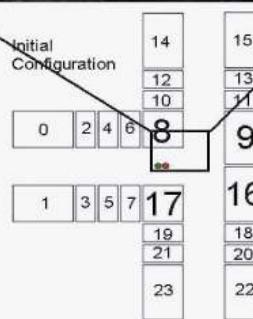
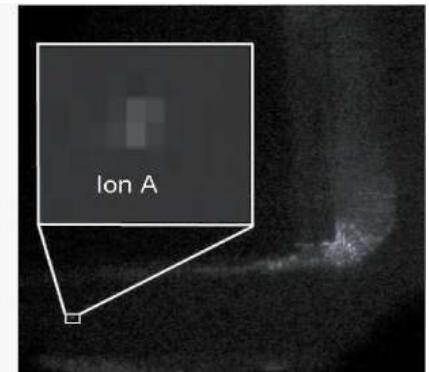
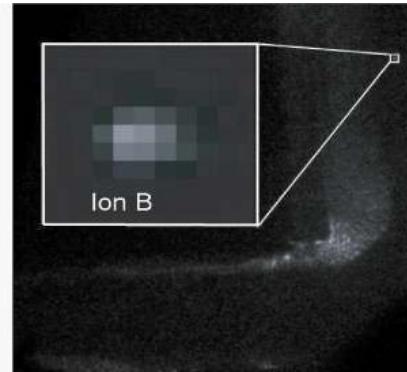
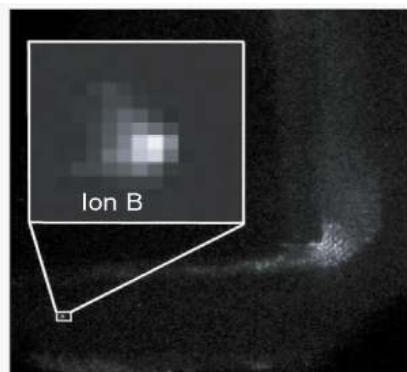
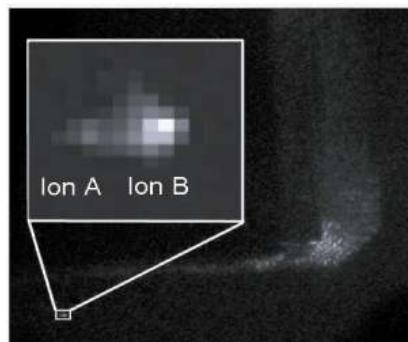






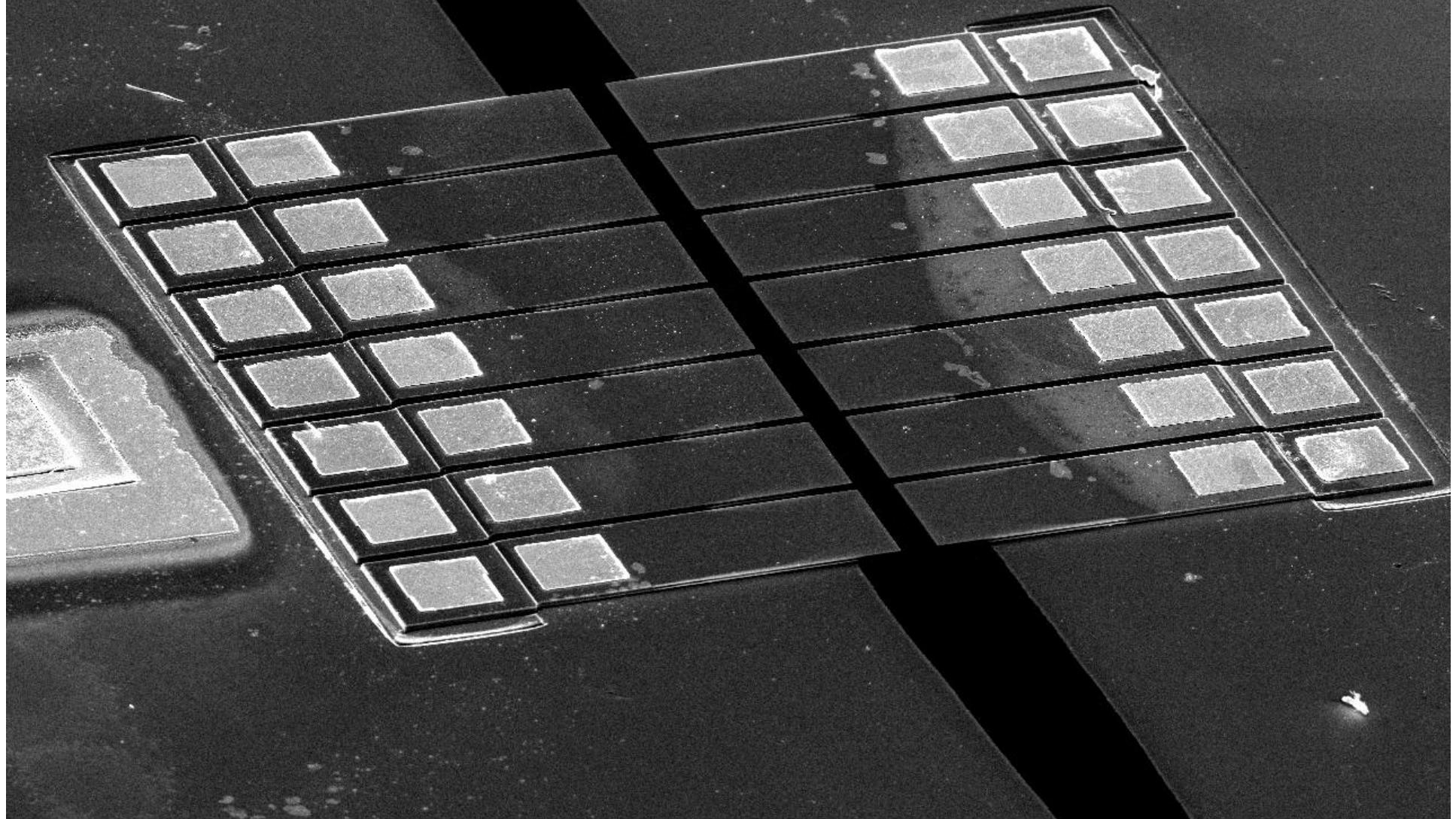


D. Hucul
POSTER T09



GaAs Ion Trap

D. Stick, W. Hensinger, S. Olmschenk, M. Madsen (Michigan)
K. Schwab (Laboratory for Physical Sciences)



LPS

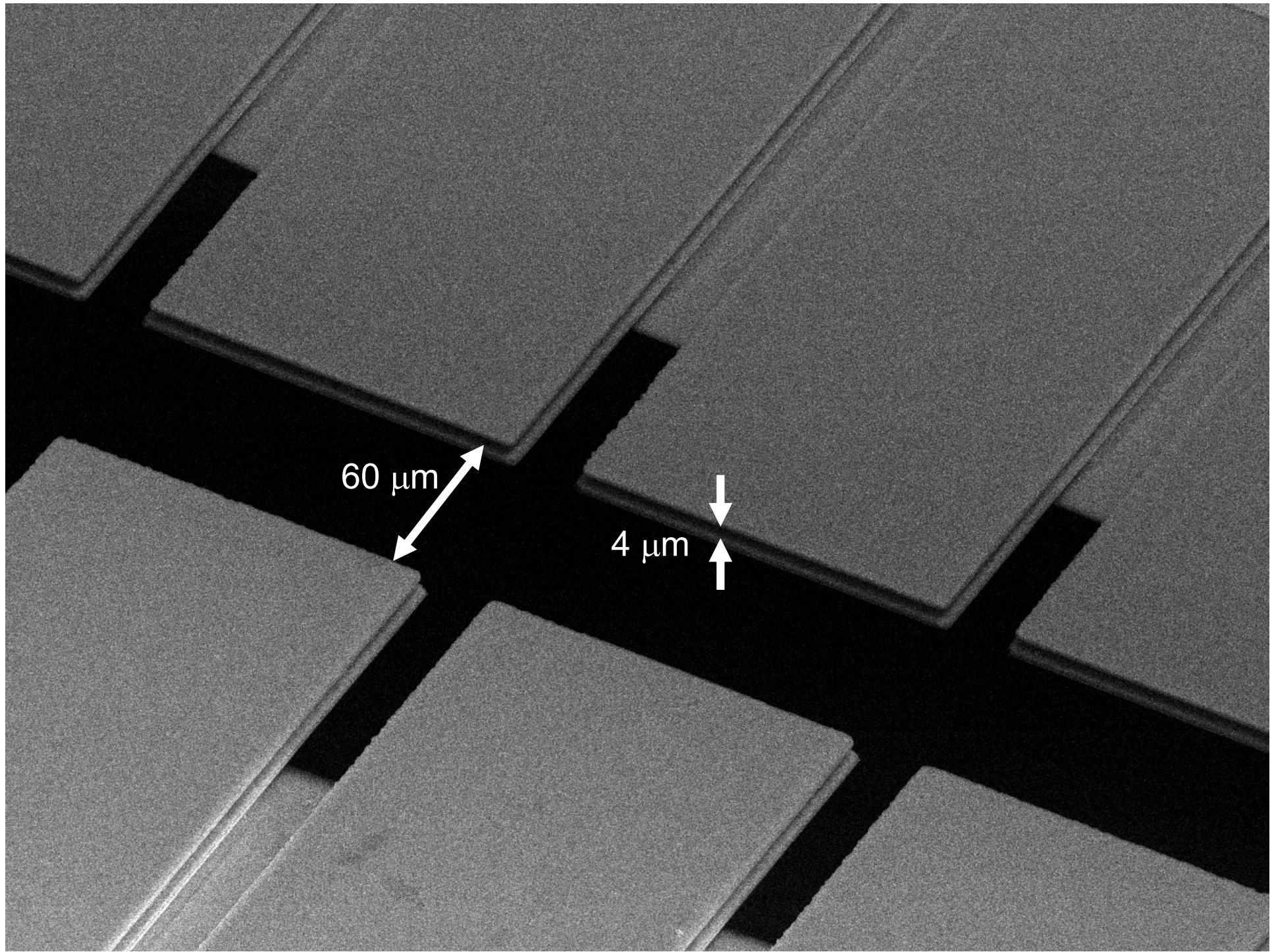
SEI

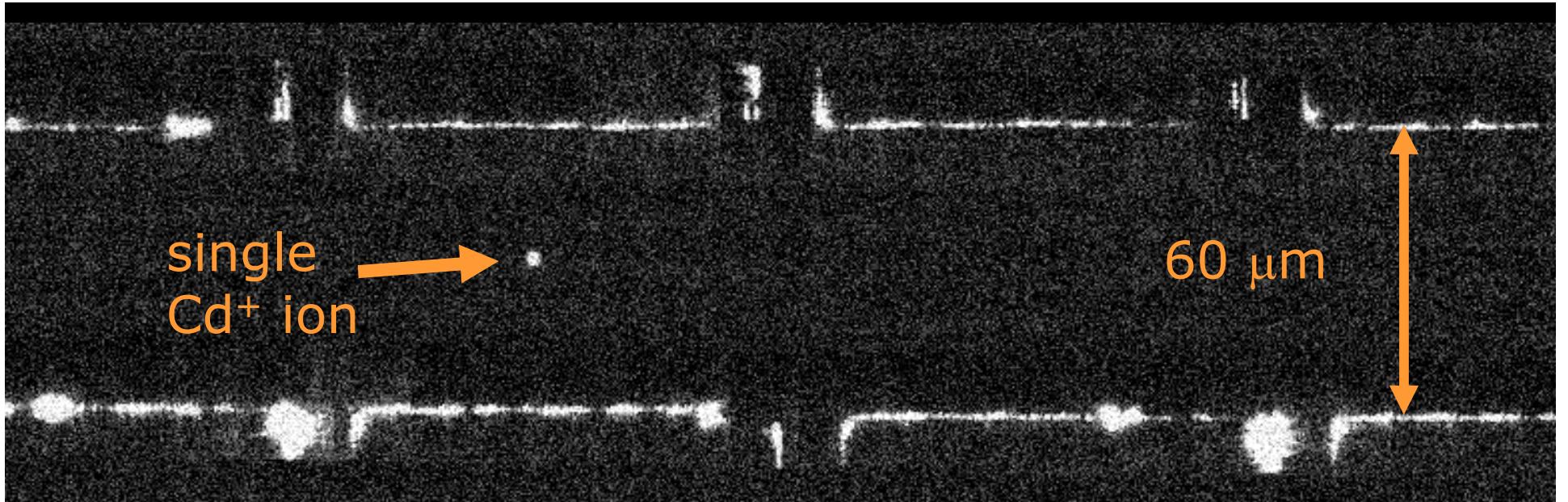
30.0kV

X80

100 μ m

WD 29.2mm





$V_{RF} = 8V$ @ 16 MHz ($Q \sim 50$)

$V_{STATIC} = +1V$ (endcaps), $-0.33V$ (middles)

Power $\sim V_{RF}^2 \Omega^2 \sim V_{RF}^3$
 $\sim 1\text{mW}$

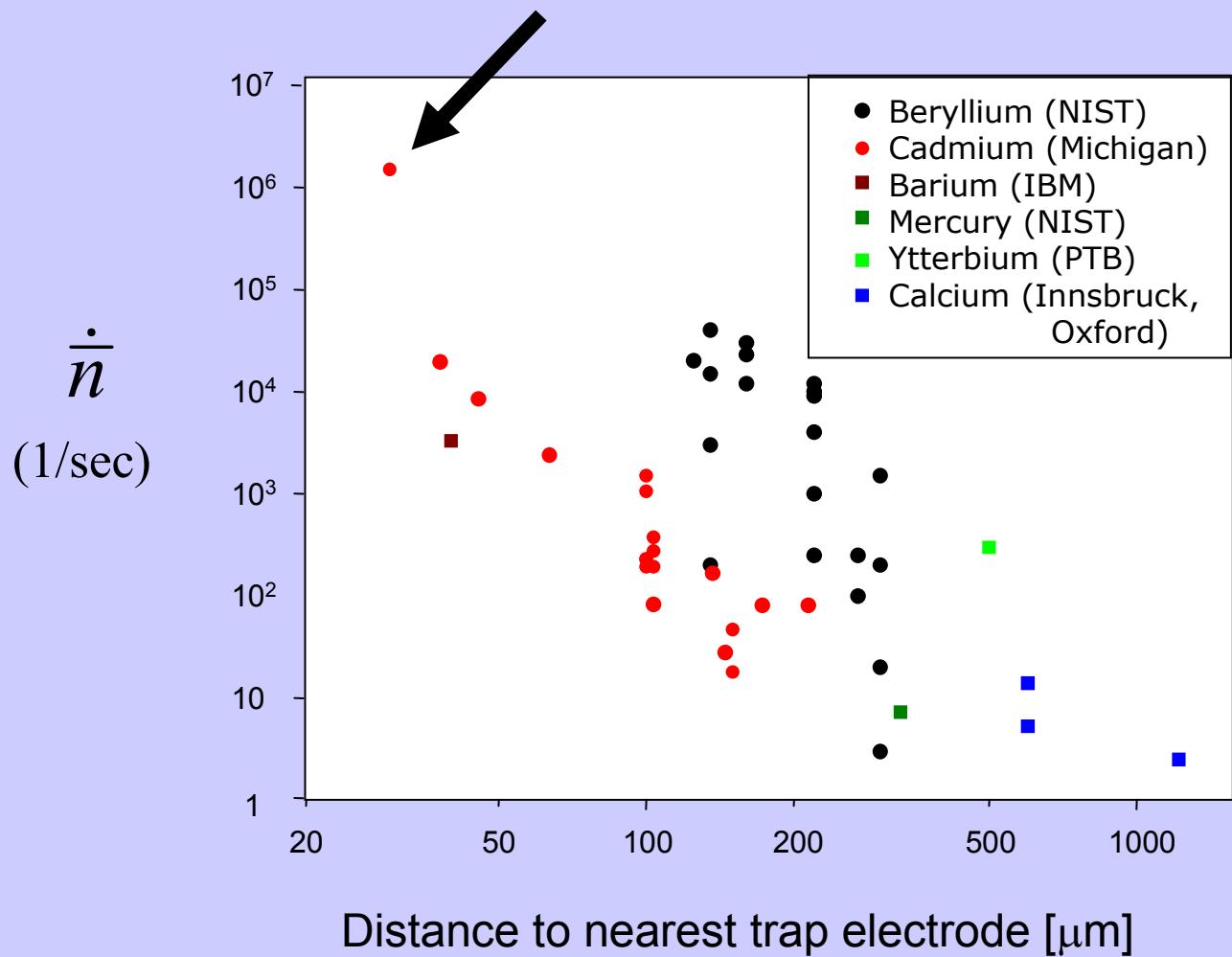
Trap frequencies: 1.0 MHz, 3.3 MHz and 4.3 MHz

Trap depth: 0.08 eV

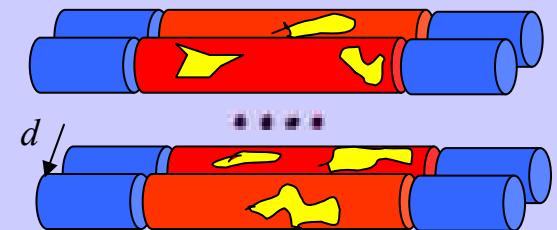
Next: 10 μm cantilever gap
(Thanks: Greg Peake, Matt Blain,... Sandia)

D. Stick
POSTER T05

Heating history in 0.6-6.0 MHz traps

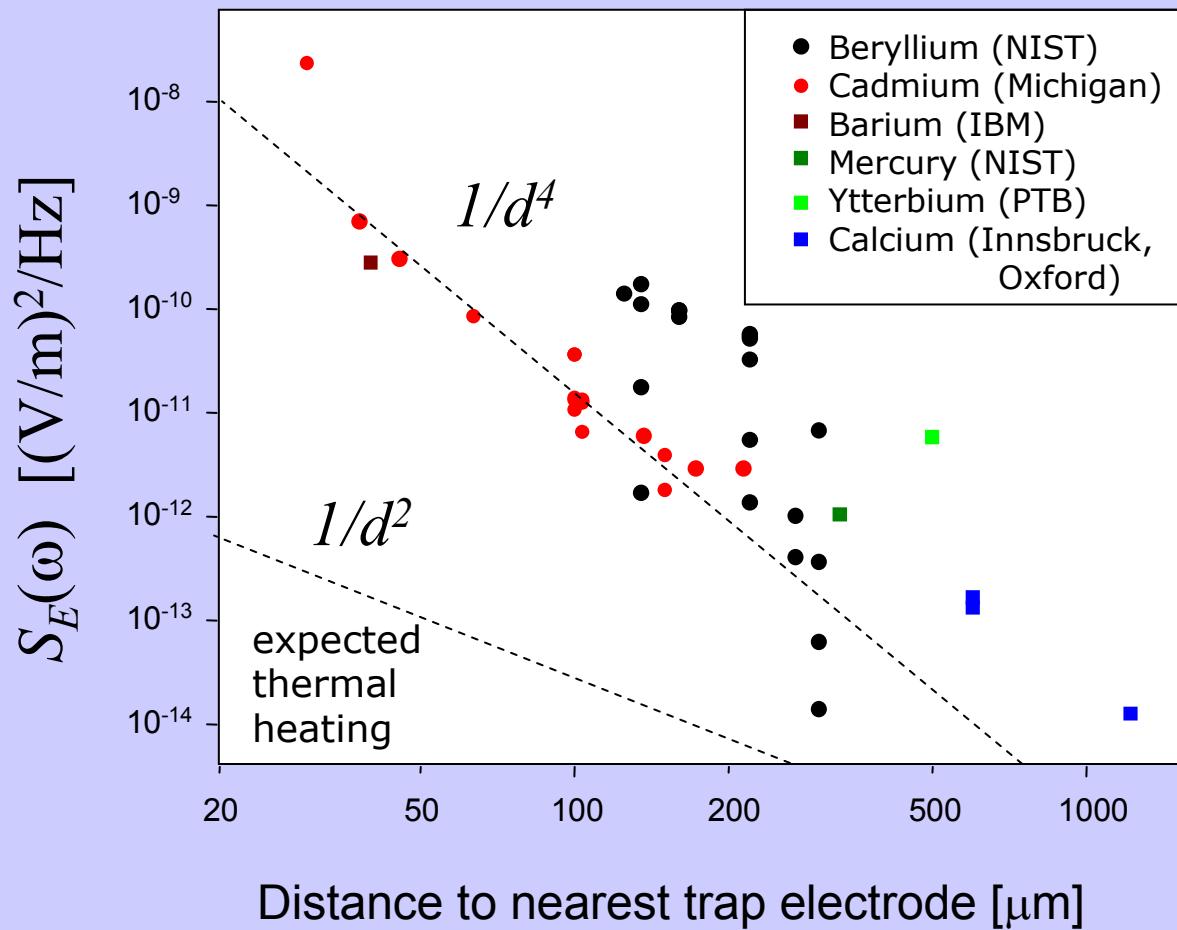


Heating due to
fluctuating patch
potentials (?)

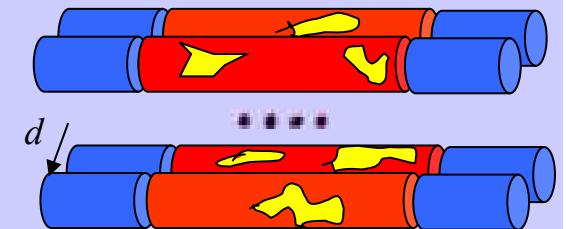


$$\dot{n} = \frac{e^2}{4m\hbar\omega} S_E(\omega)$$
$$\sim 1/d^4$$

Electric Field Noise History in 0.6-6.0 MHz traps

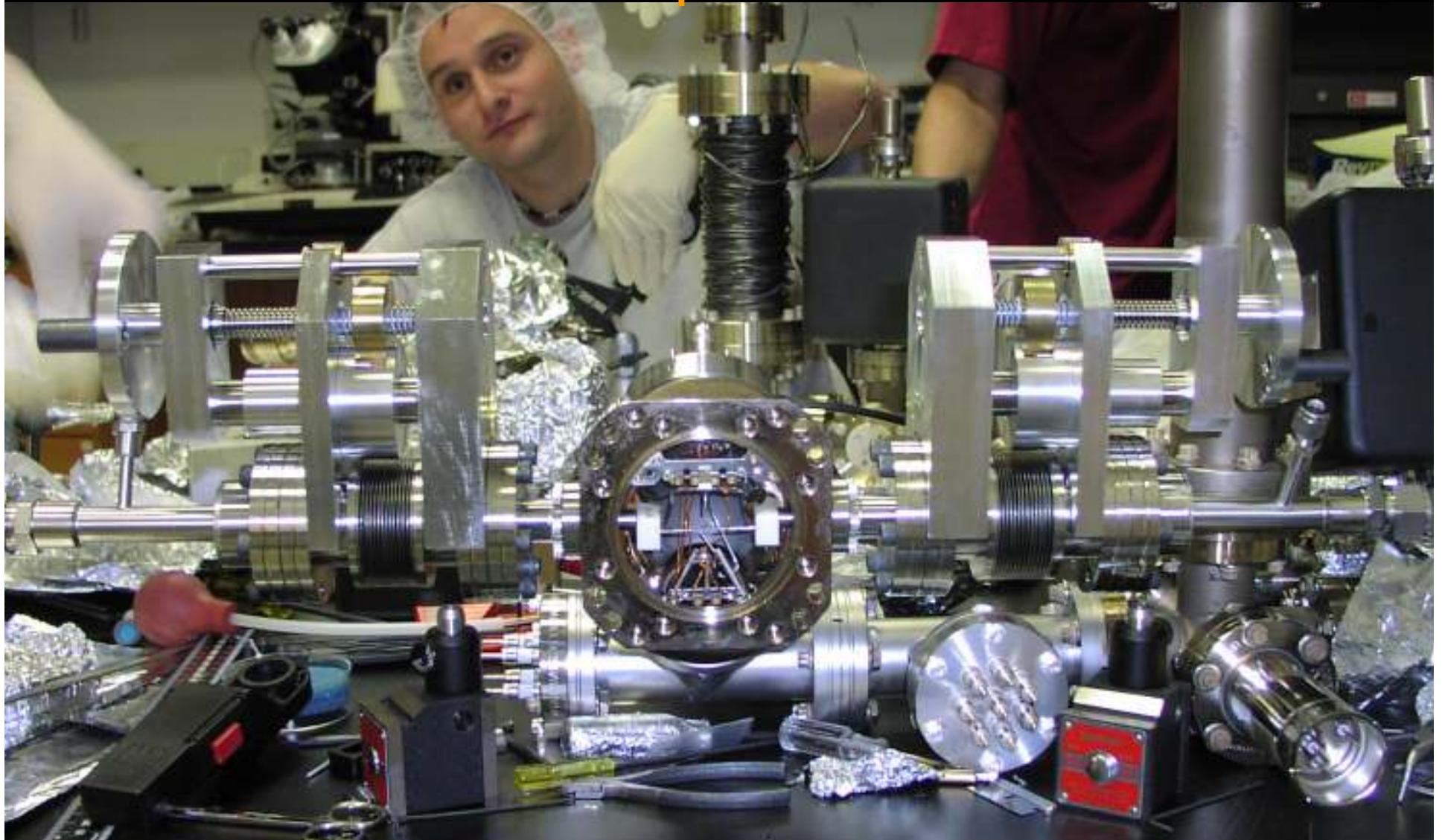


Heating due to
fluctuating patch
potentials (?)



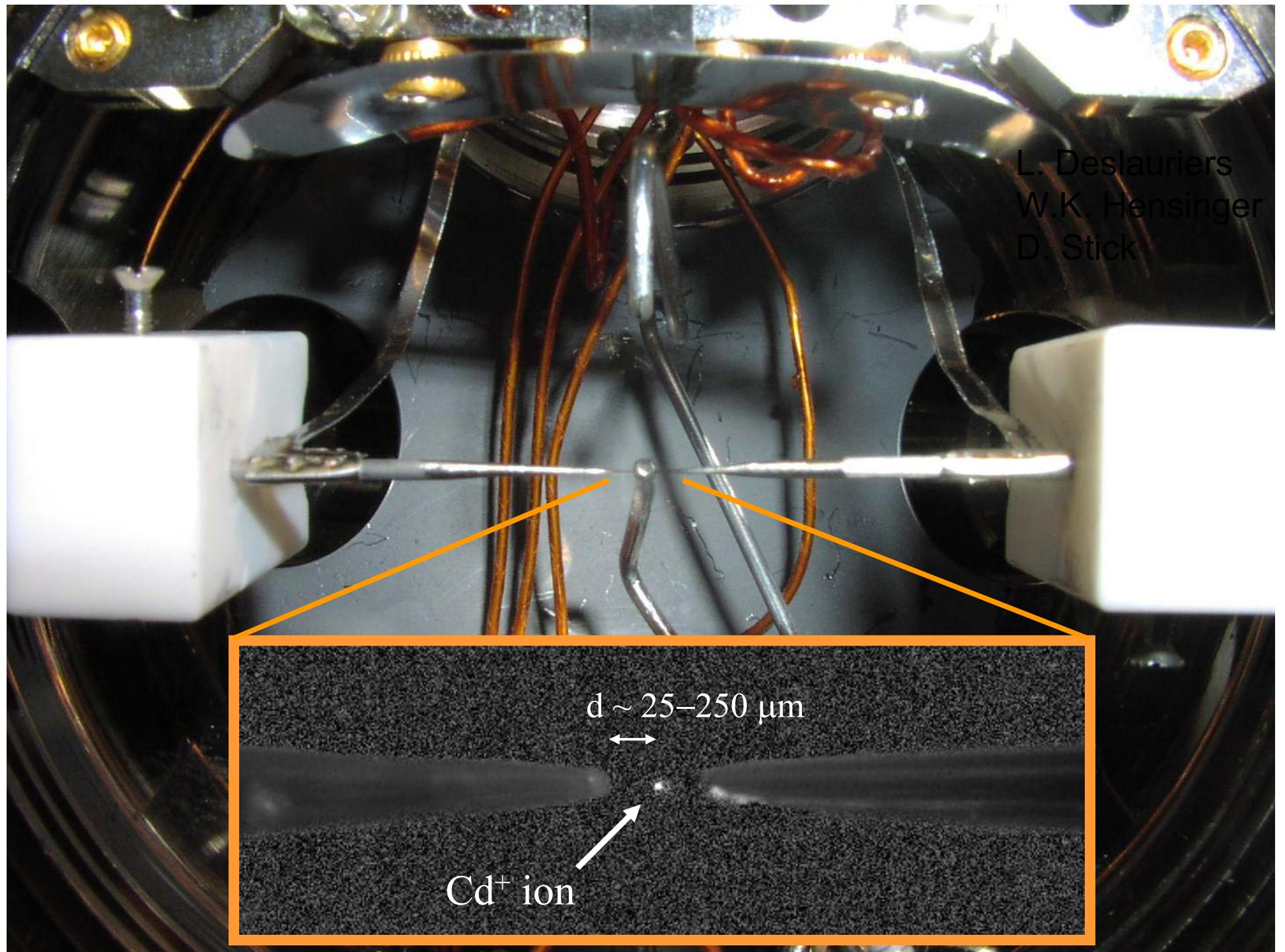
$$\dot{n} = \frac{e^2}{4m\hbar\omega} S_E(\omega) \sim 1/d^4$$

“double needle” trap

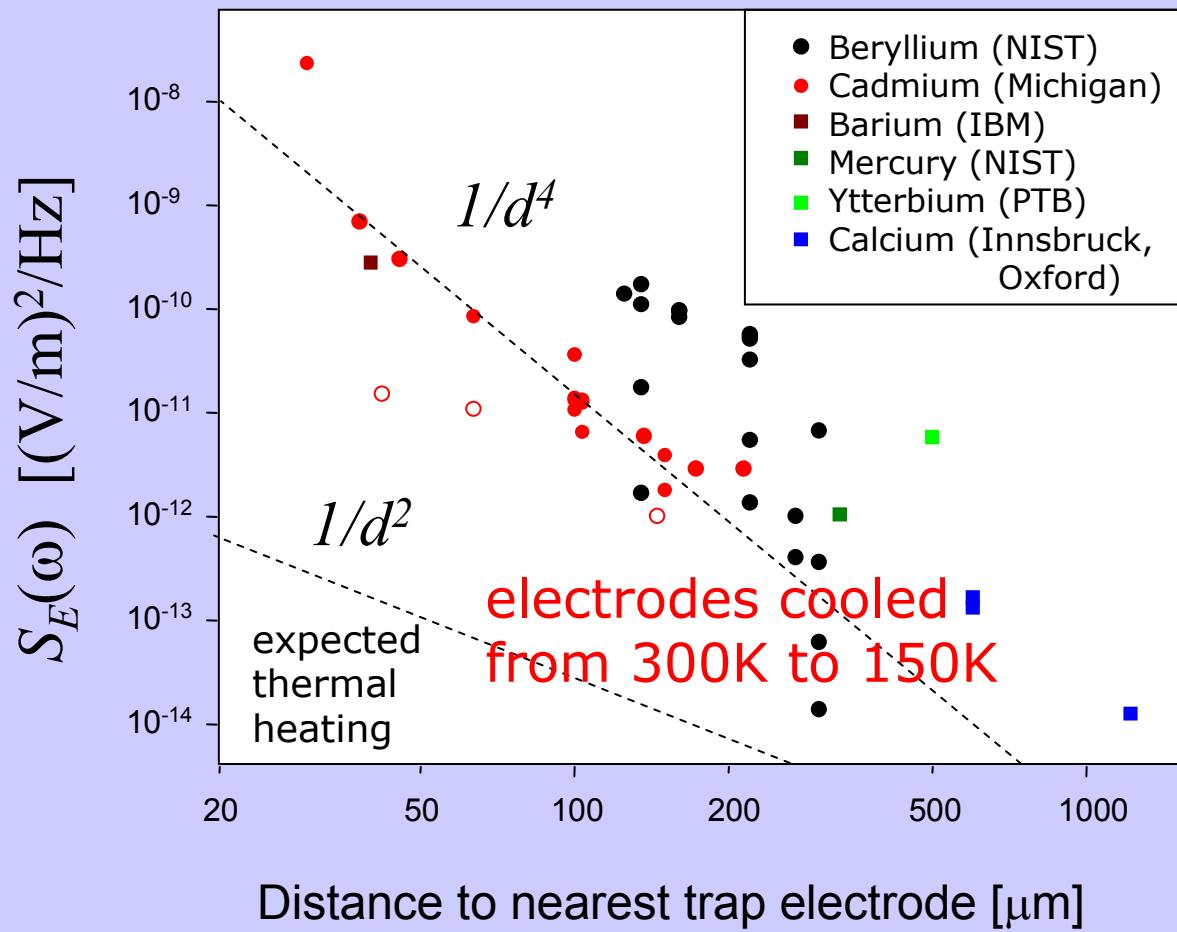


- 15 μm diameter W tips
- adjustable separation
- cooling to 150K

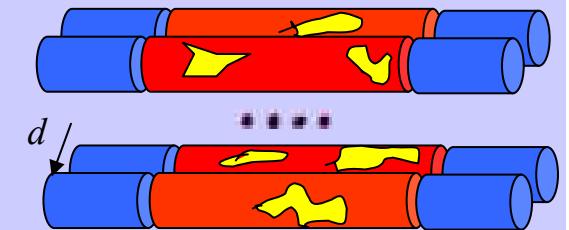
L. Deslauriers
W.K. Hensinger
D. Stick



Measurements of Heating in Trap Size Mat Plots



Heating due to fluctuating patch potentials (?)

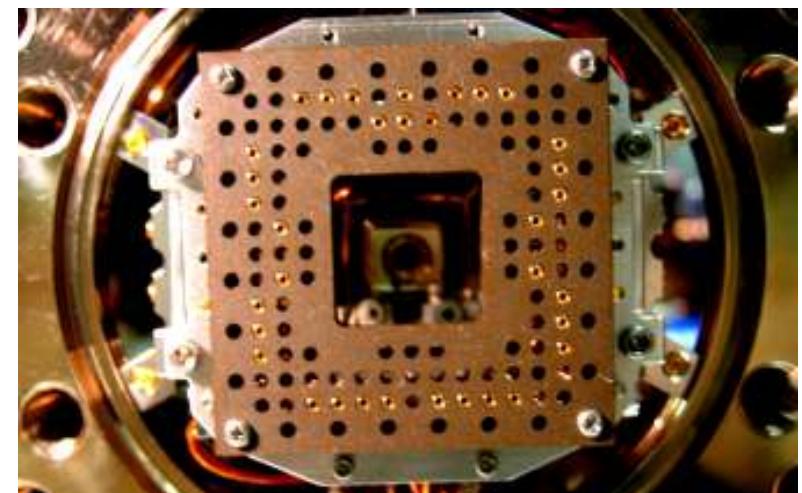
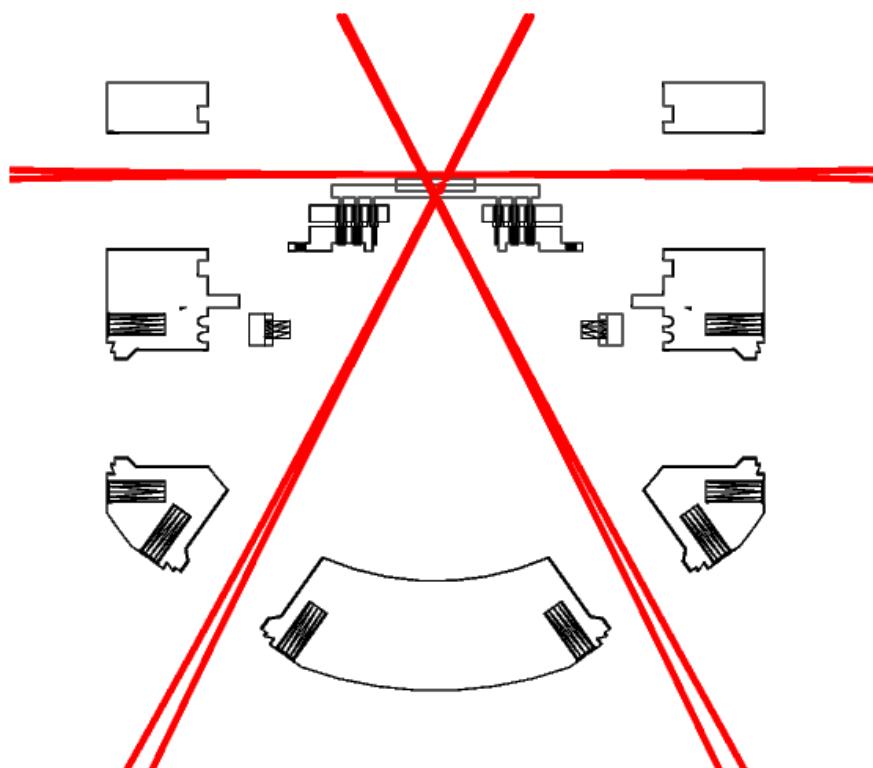


$$\dot{n} = \frac{e^2}{4m\hbar\omega} S_E(\omega) \sim 1/d^4$$



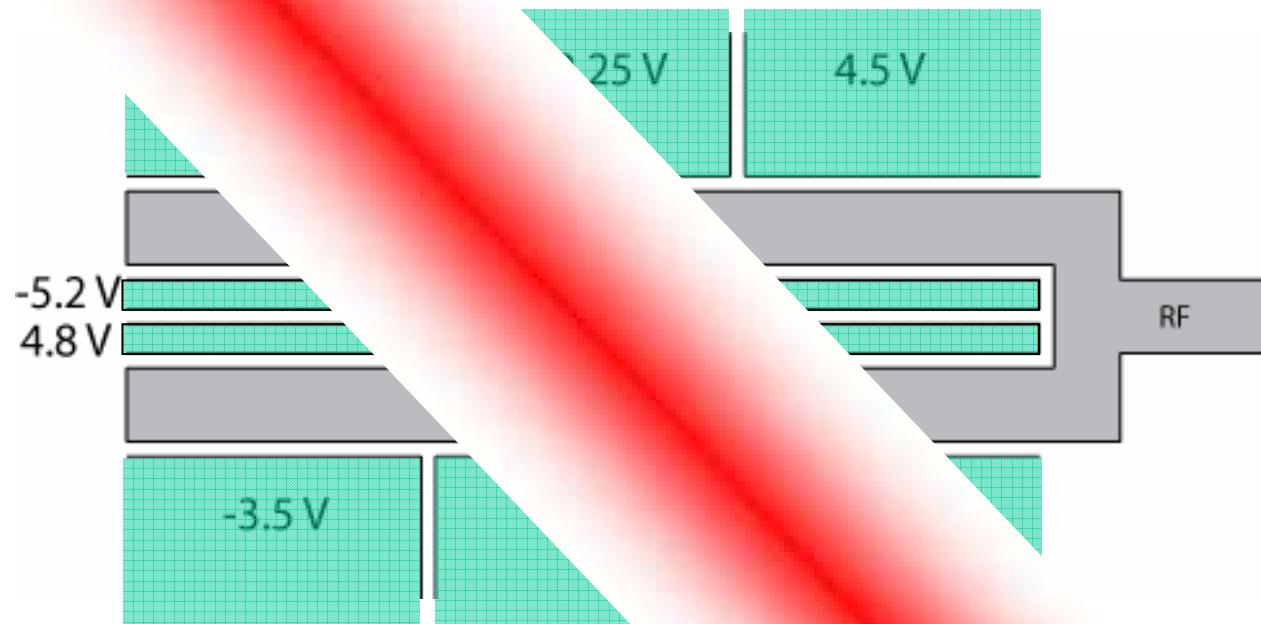
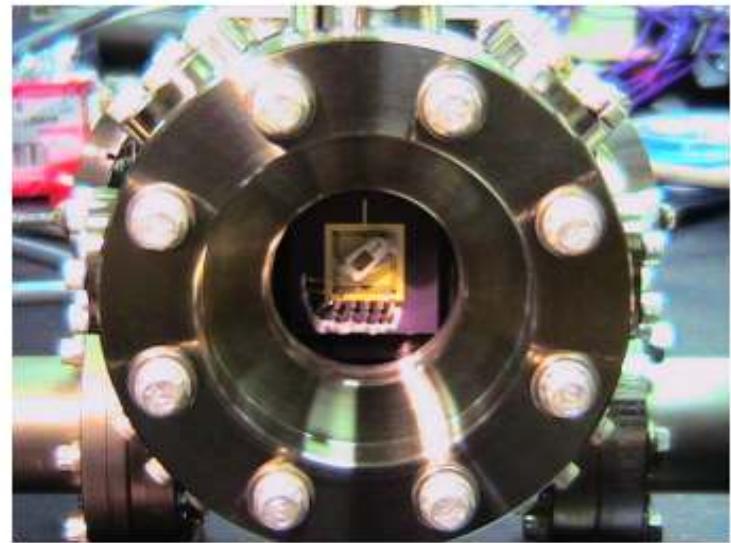
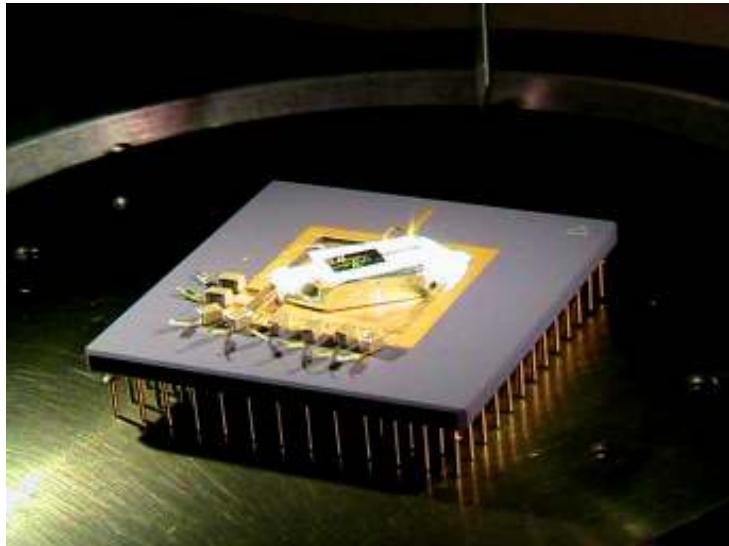
Universal Chip-trap vacuum chamber

**J. Sterk
POSTER T03**



UHV high temperature chip socket

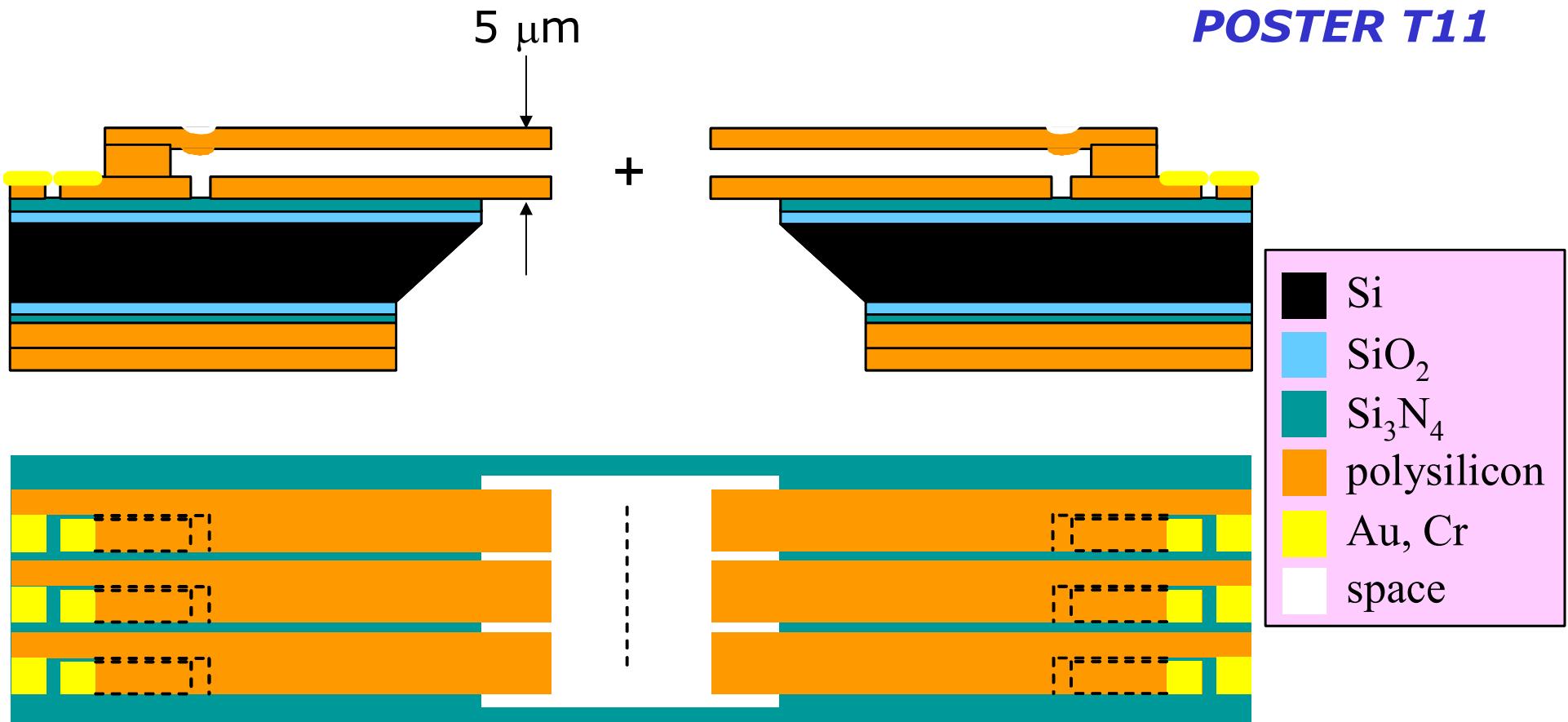
Surface Trap Guinea Pig



Polysilicon MEMS trap

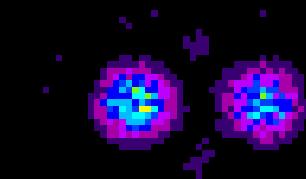


W. Hensinger
POSTER T11

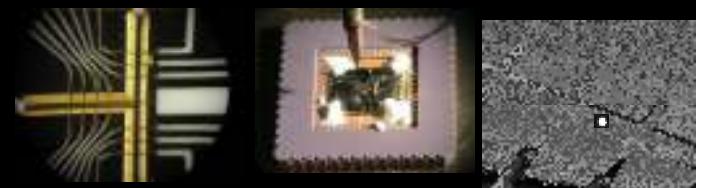


Michigan Ion Trap Projects

- Local entanglement through the Coulomb interaction (phonons)

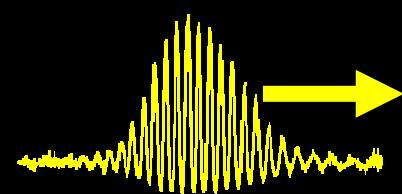


- Advanced trap structures

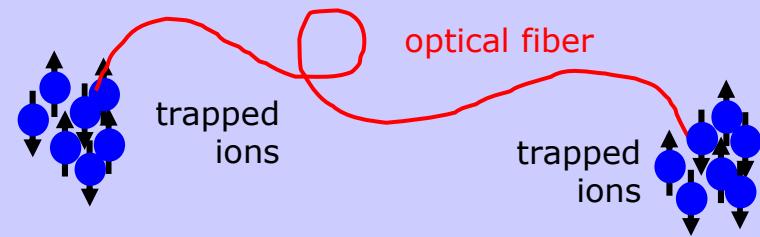


- Entanglement through atomic spontaneous emission (photons)

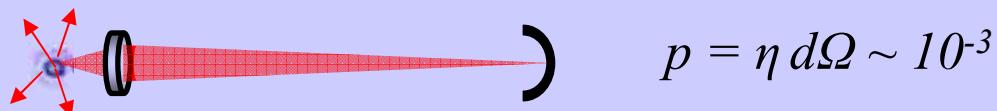
- Ultrafast laser-ion interactions



Interfacing Trapped Ions and Photons



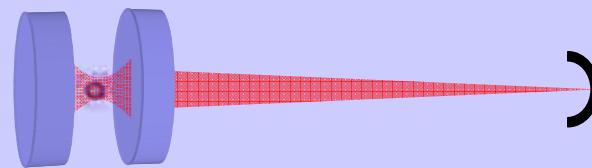
- Free space (probabilistic $p \ll 1$)



$$p = \eta d\Omega \sim 10^{-3}$$

- “Bad” cavities (probabilistic $p \sim 0.3$)

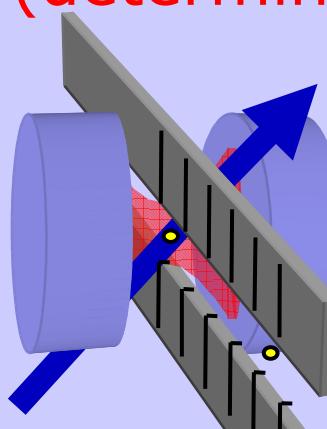
$$C = \frac{g^2}{\kappa\gamma} \approx 1$$



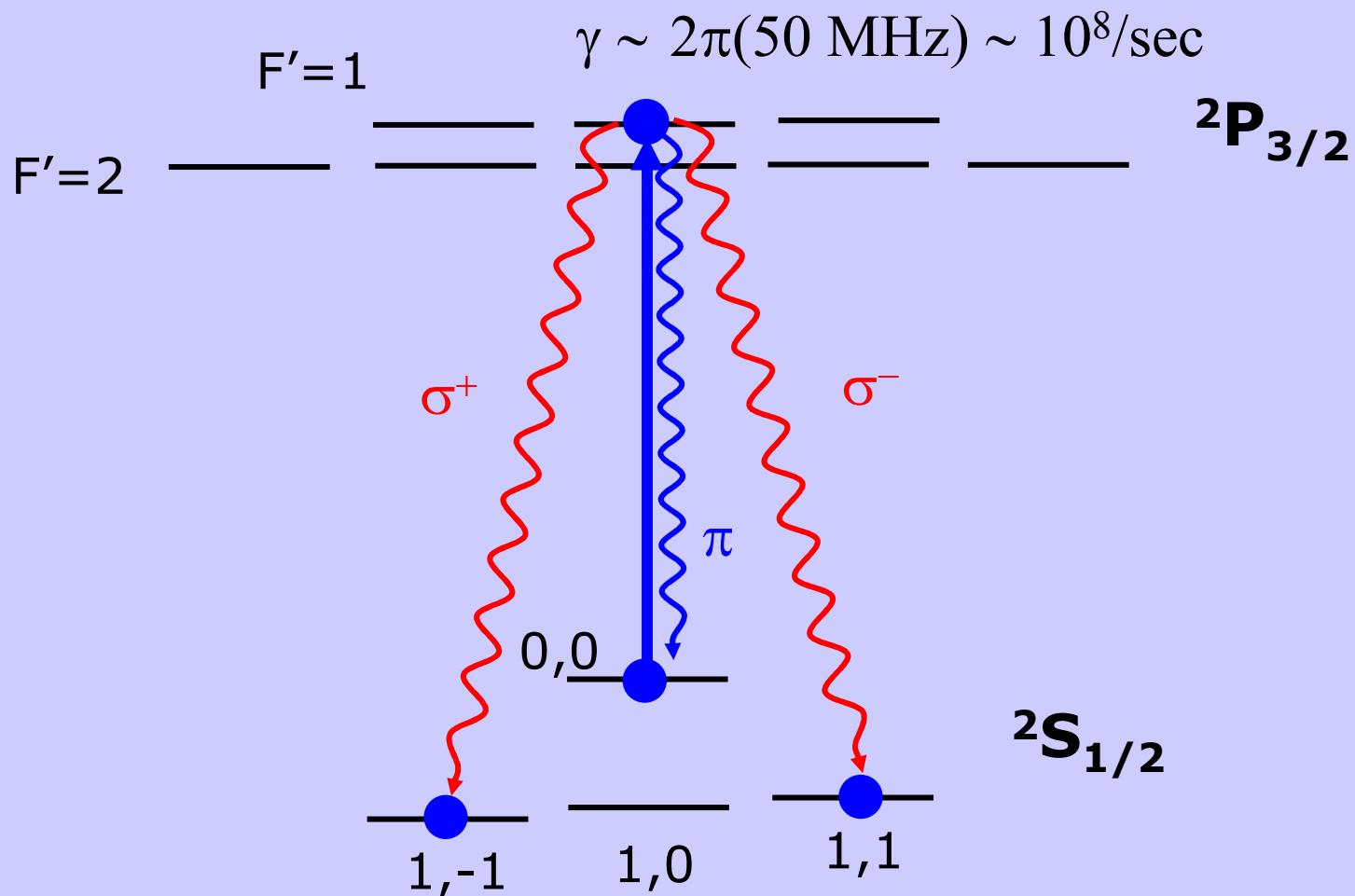
$$p = \eta \left(\frac{C}{C+1} \right) \approx 0.1 - 0.3$$

- Strong coupling (deterministic cavity-QED)

$$C = \frac{g^2}{\kappa\gamma} \gg 1$$

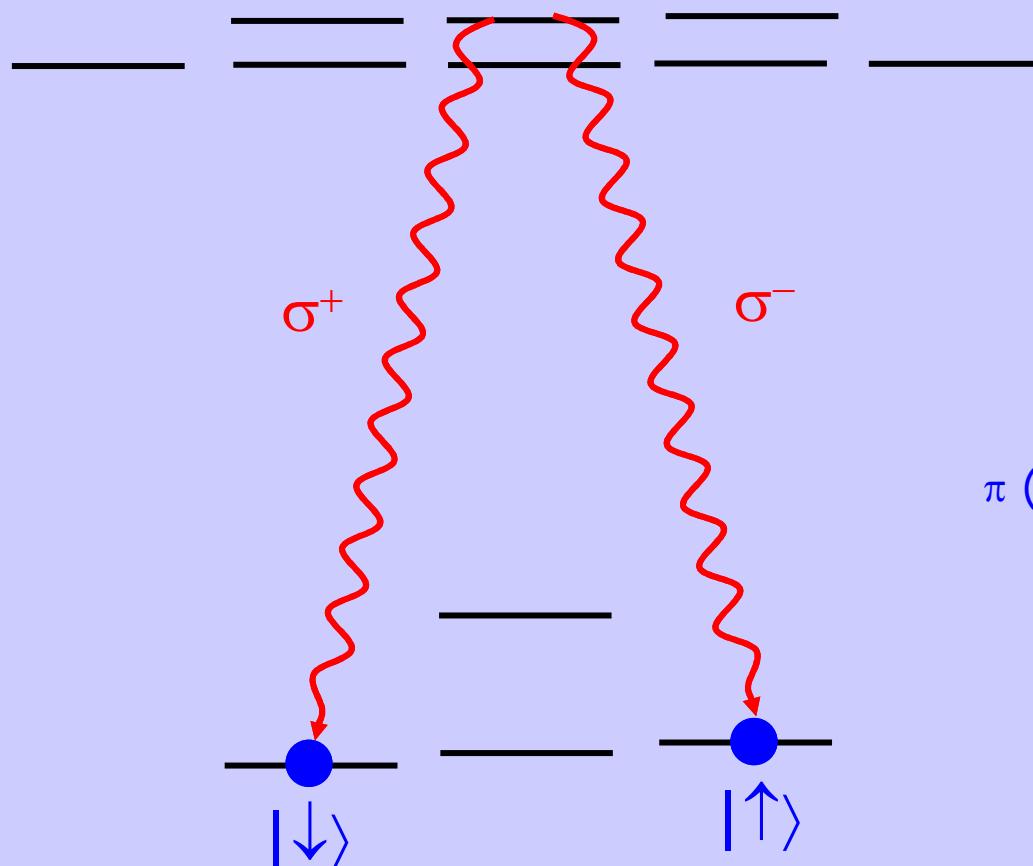


Spontaneous (probabalistic) entanglement
between a single atom and single photon
Polarization Qubit



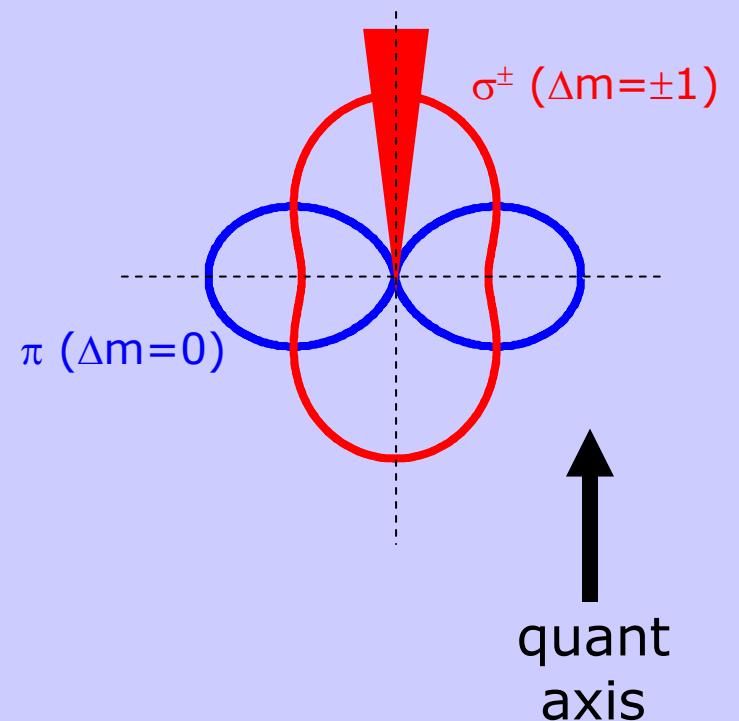
Given photon is emitted along quantization-axis:

$$|\psi\rangle = |\downarrow\rangle|\sigma^+\rangle + |\uparrow\rangle|\sigma^-\rangle \text{ (postselected)}$$

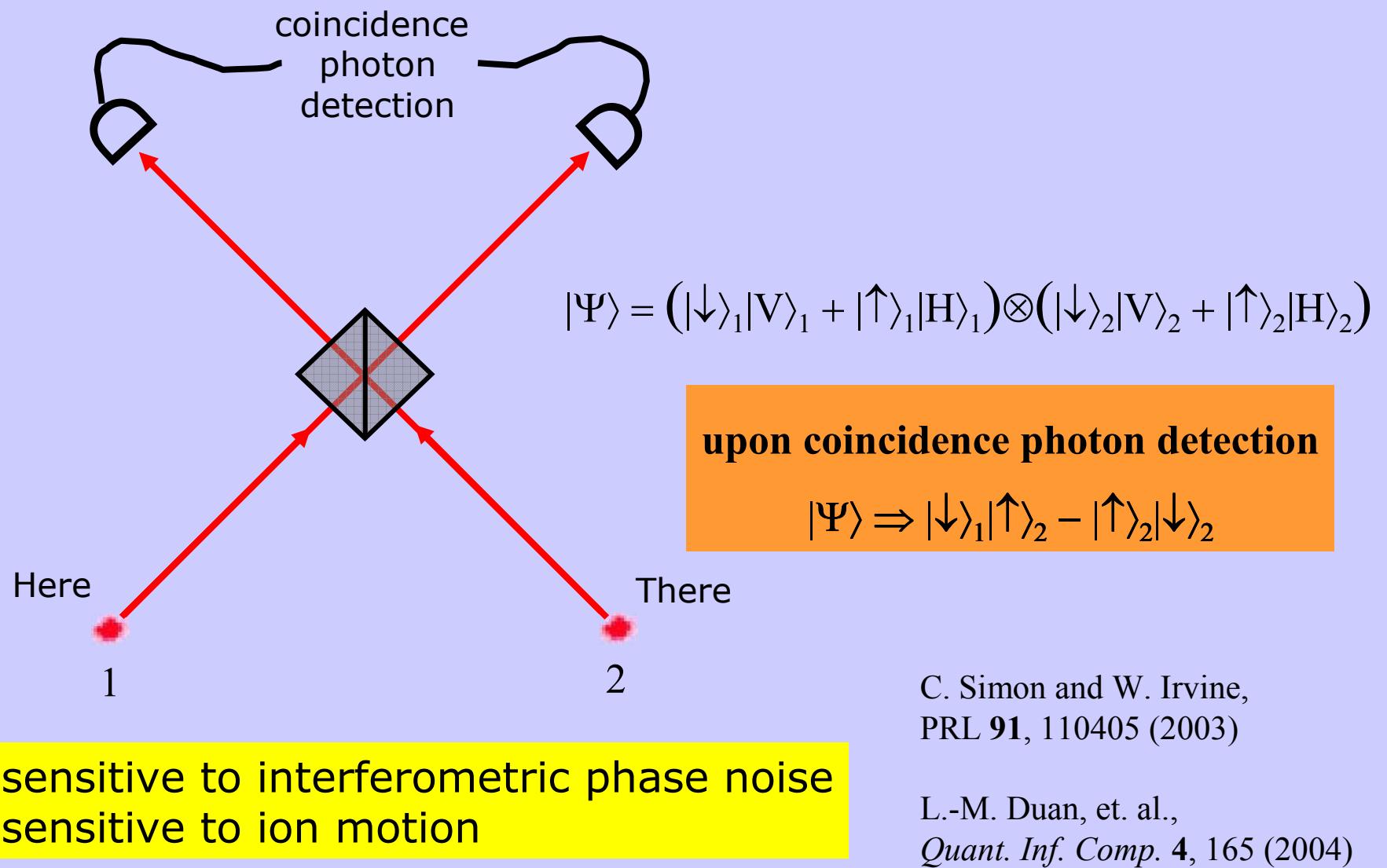


$$P_{ent} = \eta d\Omega \sim 10^{-3}$$

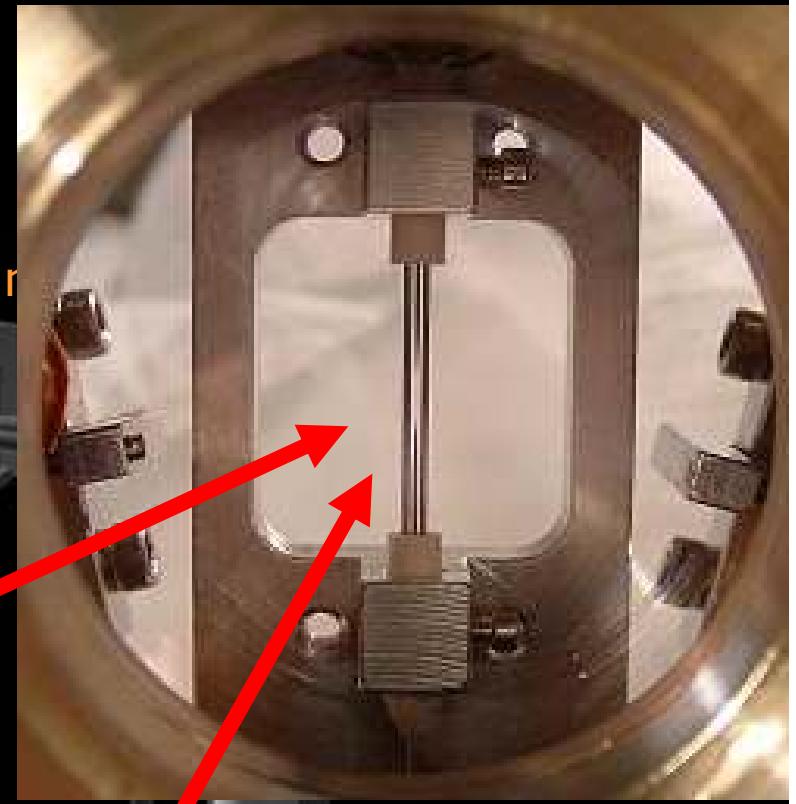
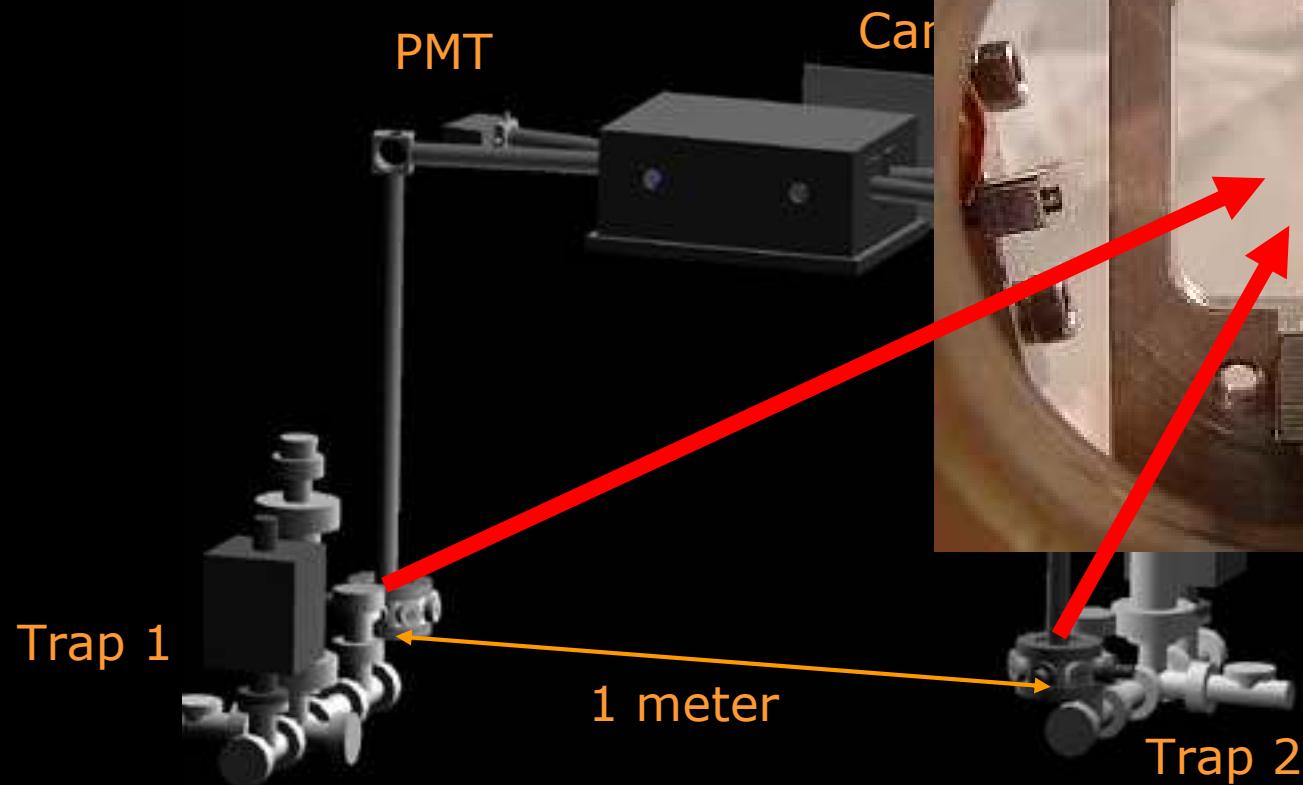
$$\text{Rate} = P_{ent} R \sim 1 \text{ kHz}$$



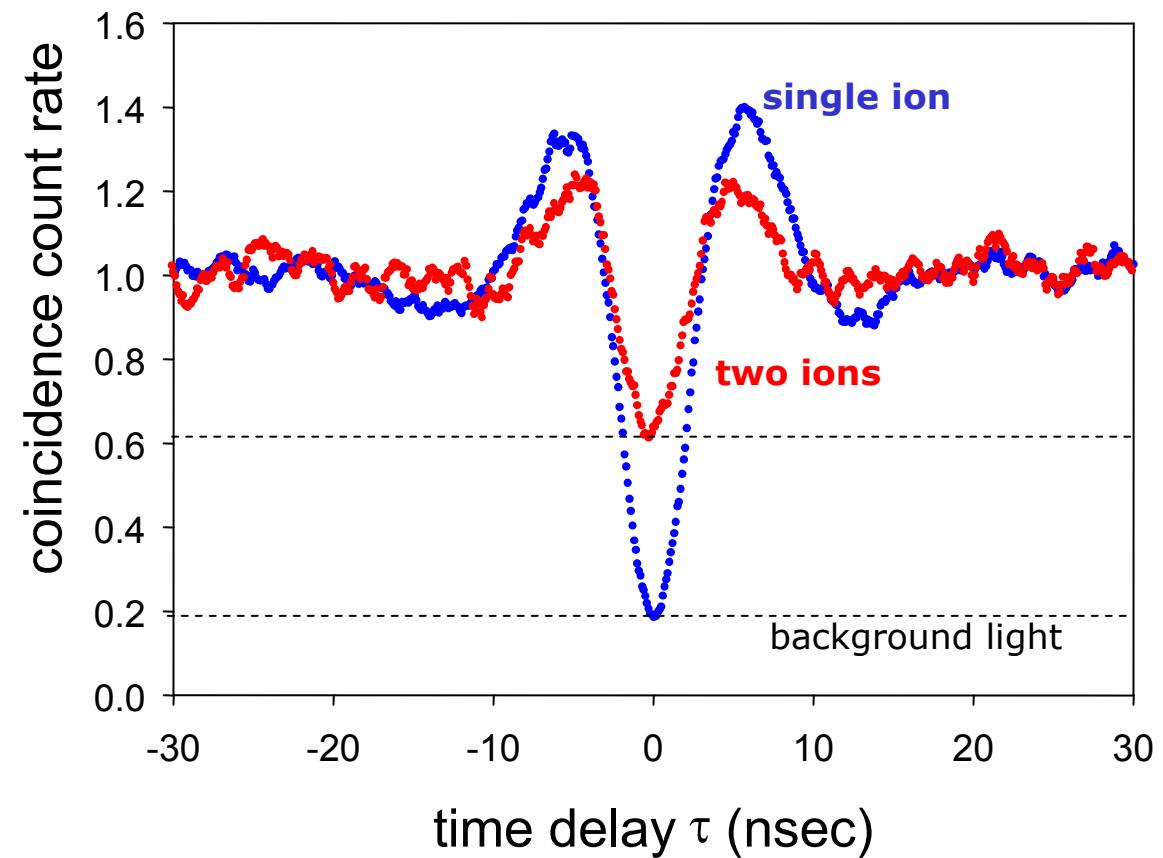
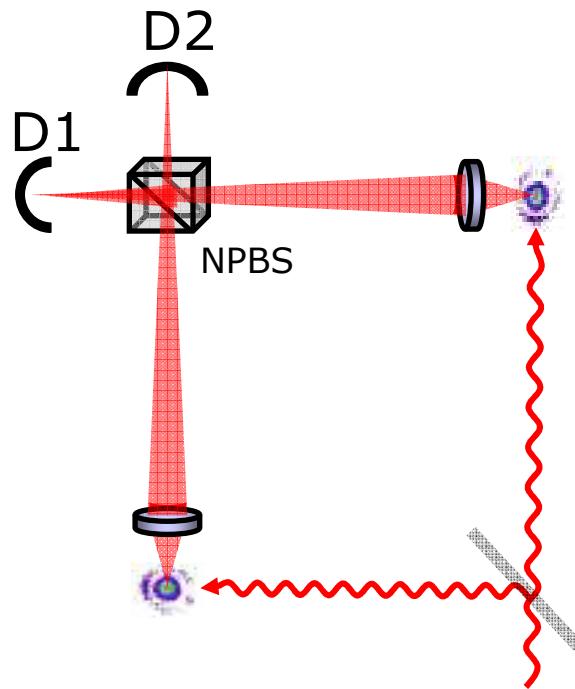
Networking distant ions



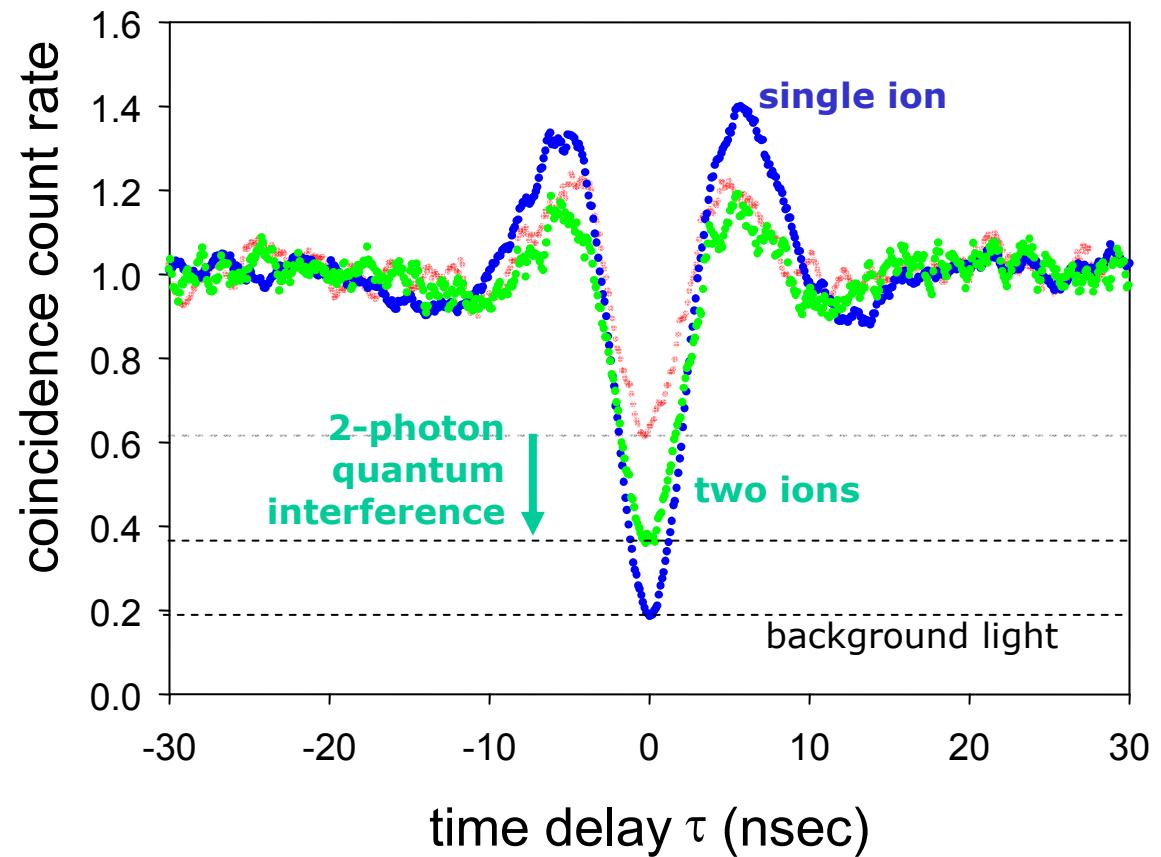
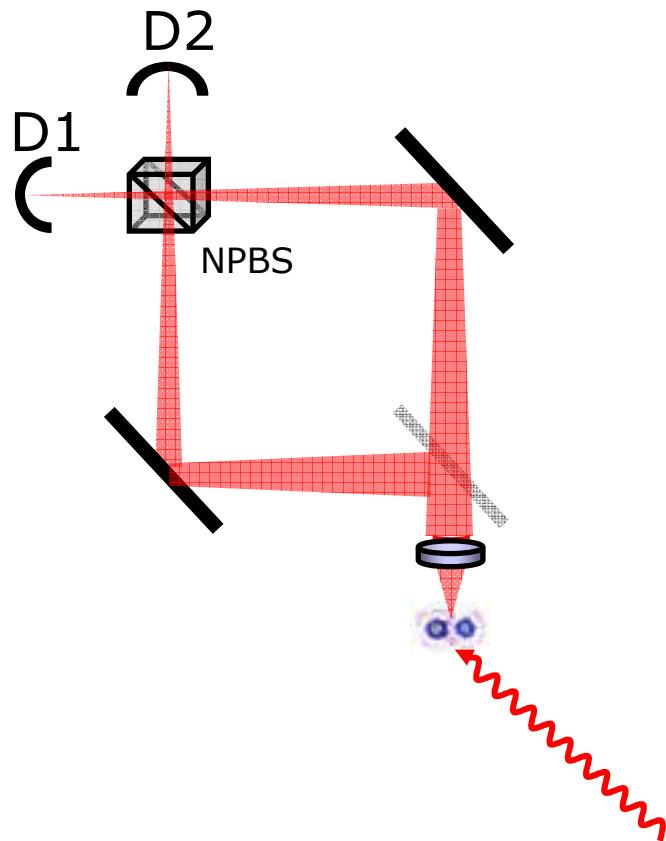
Free space experiments



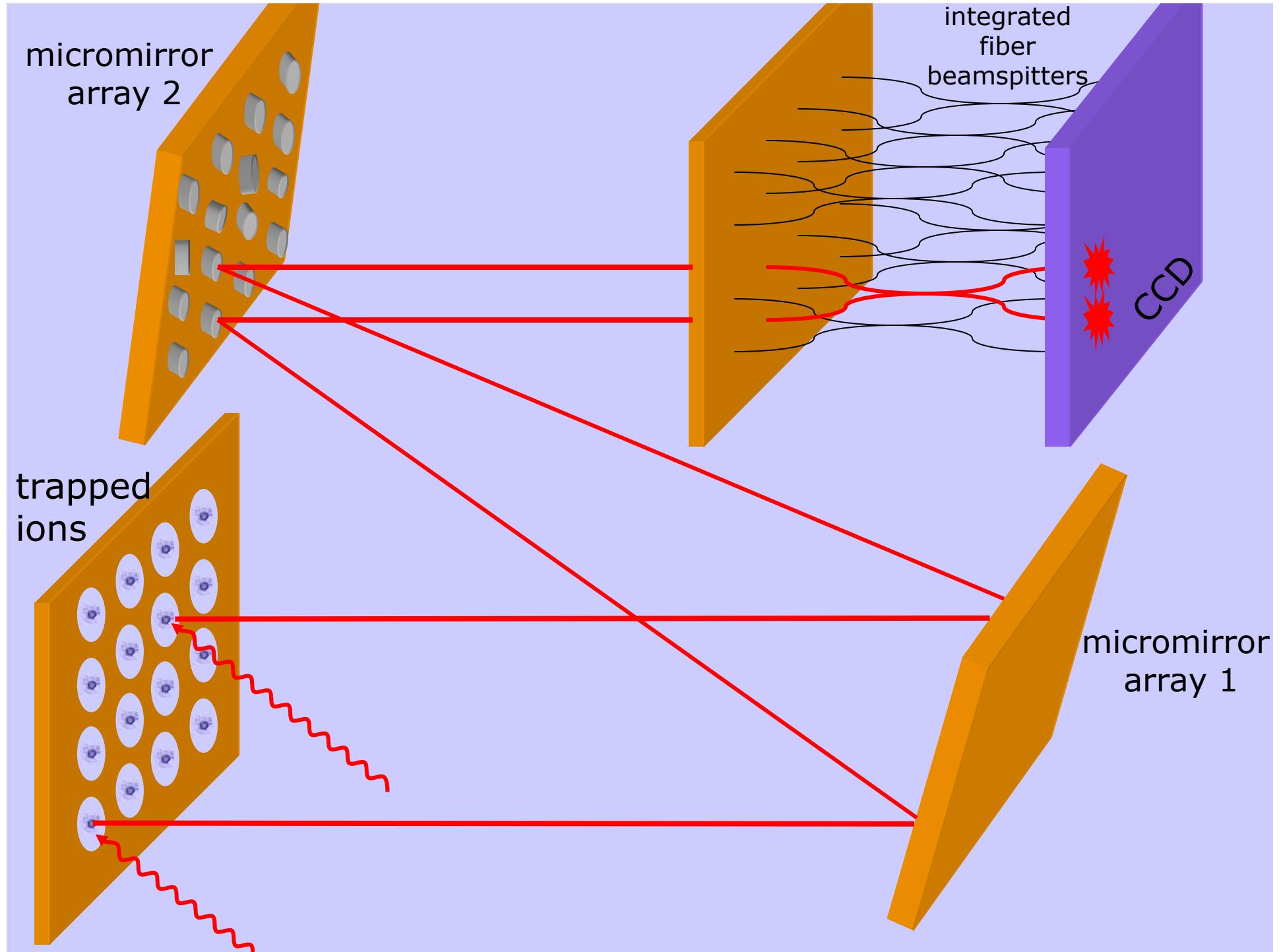
Continuous-wave excitation of a pair of ions separated by 1 meter

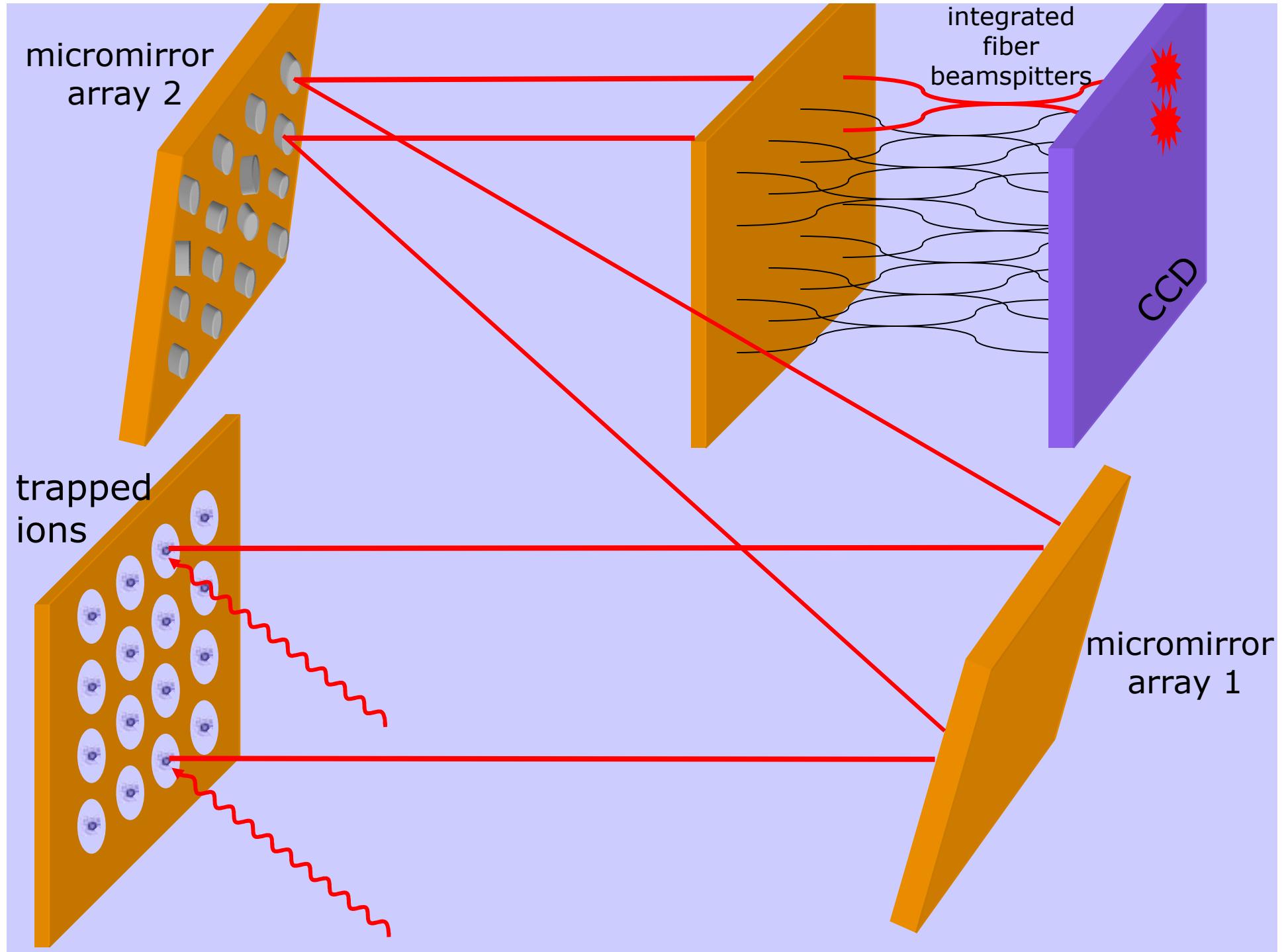


Continuous-wave excitation of a pair of ions in the same trap



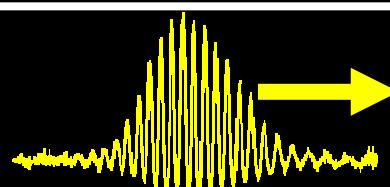
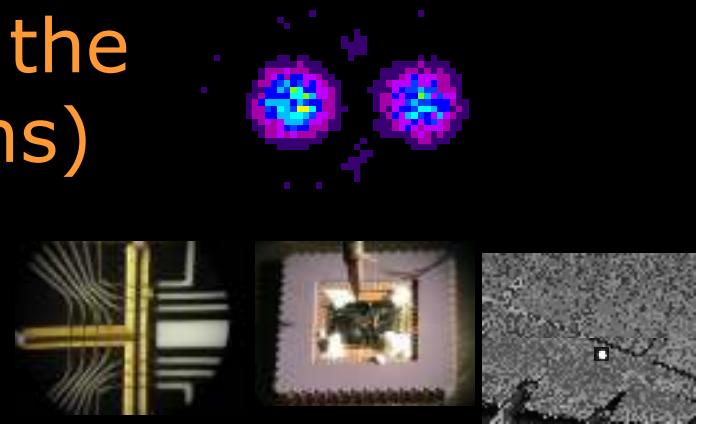
P. Maunz
POSTER M18



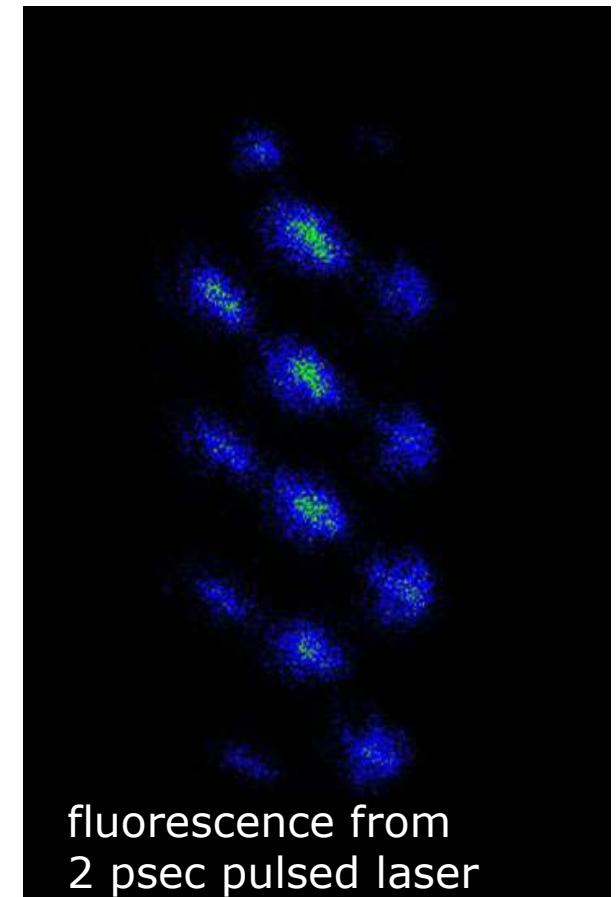
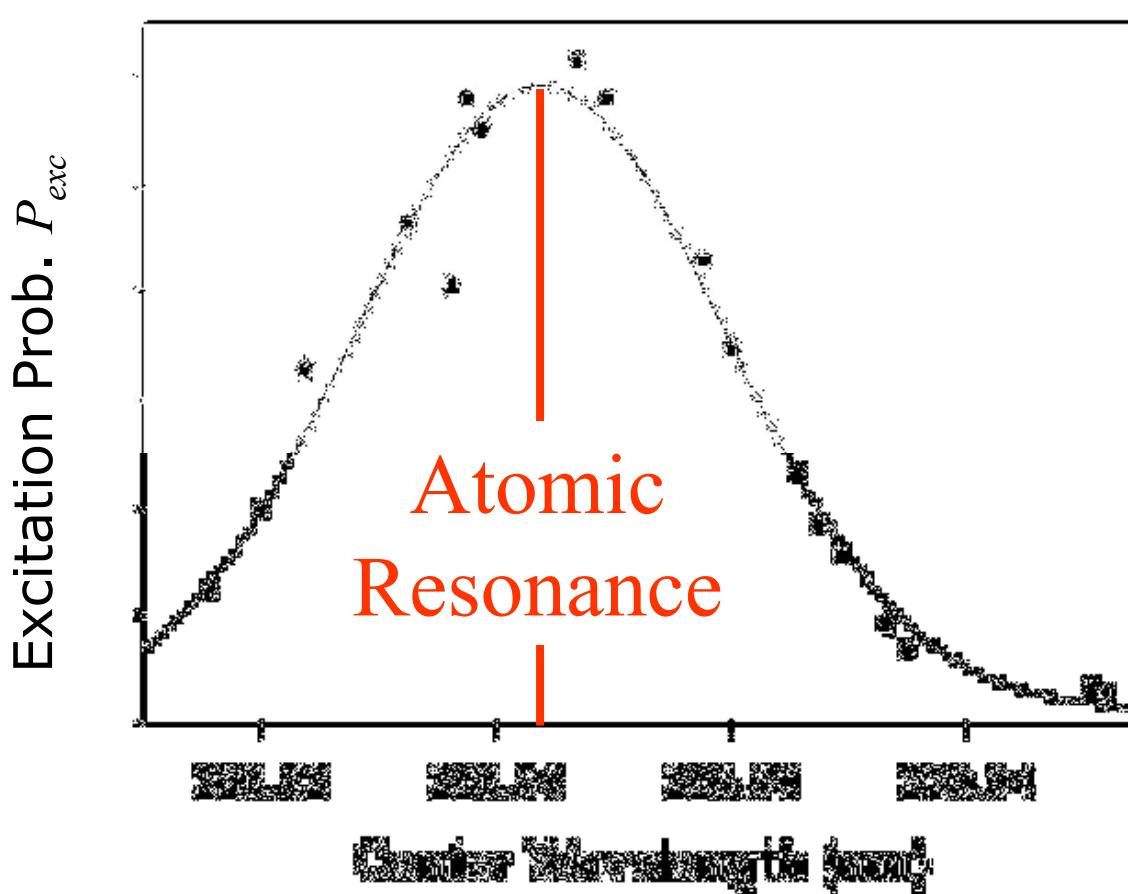
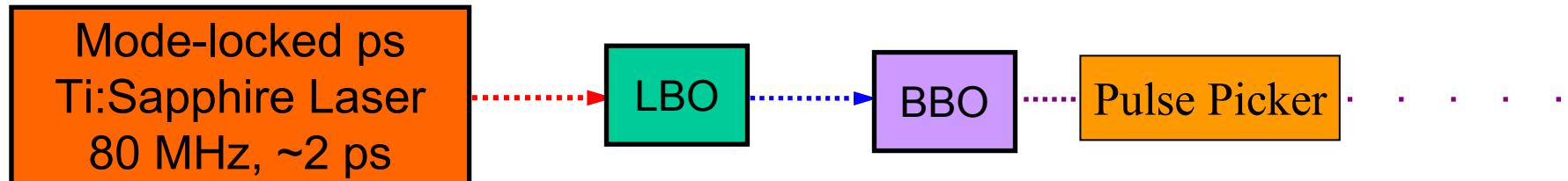


Michigan Ion Trap Projects

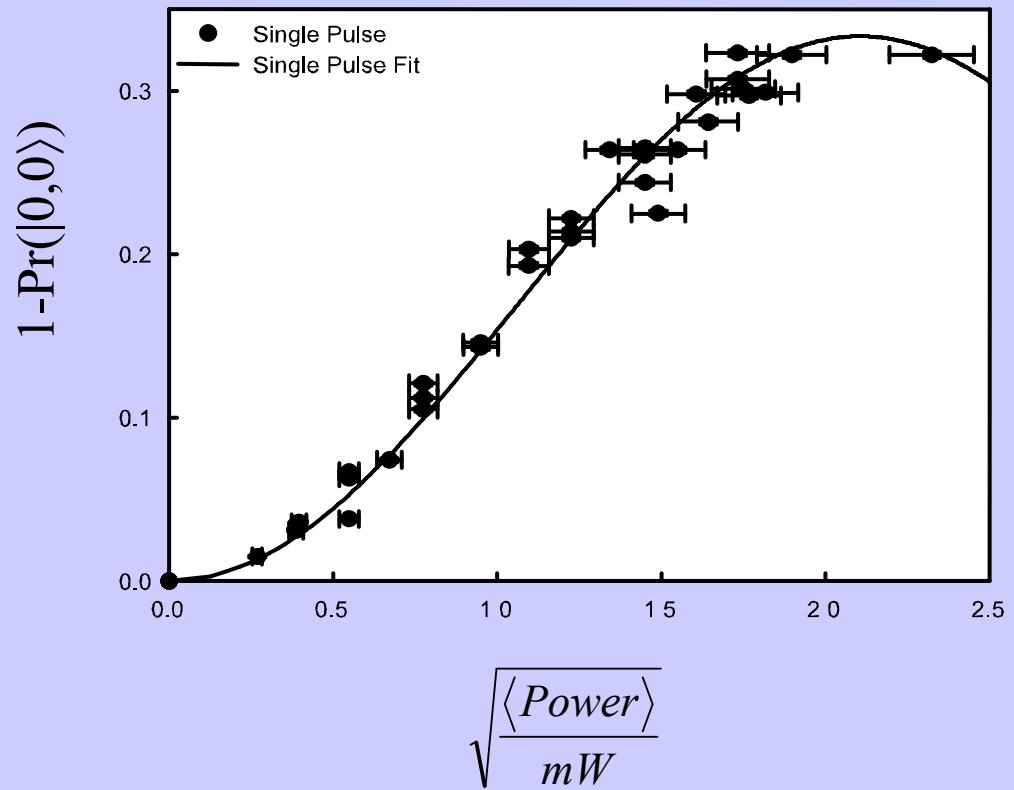
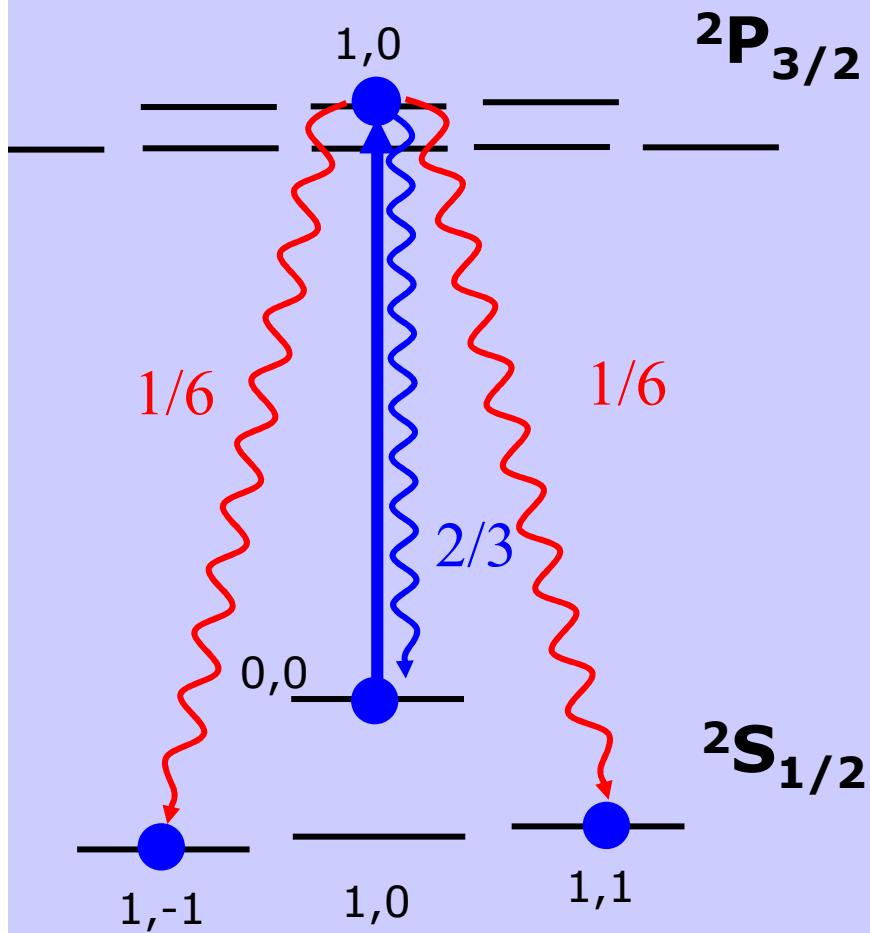
- Local entanglement through the Coulomb interaction (phonons)
- Advanced trap structures
- Entanglement through atomic spontaneous emission (photons)
- Ultrafast laser-ion interactions



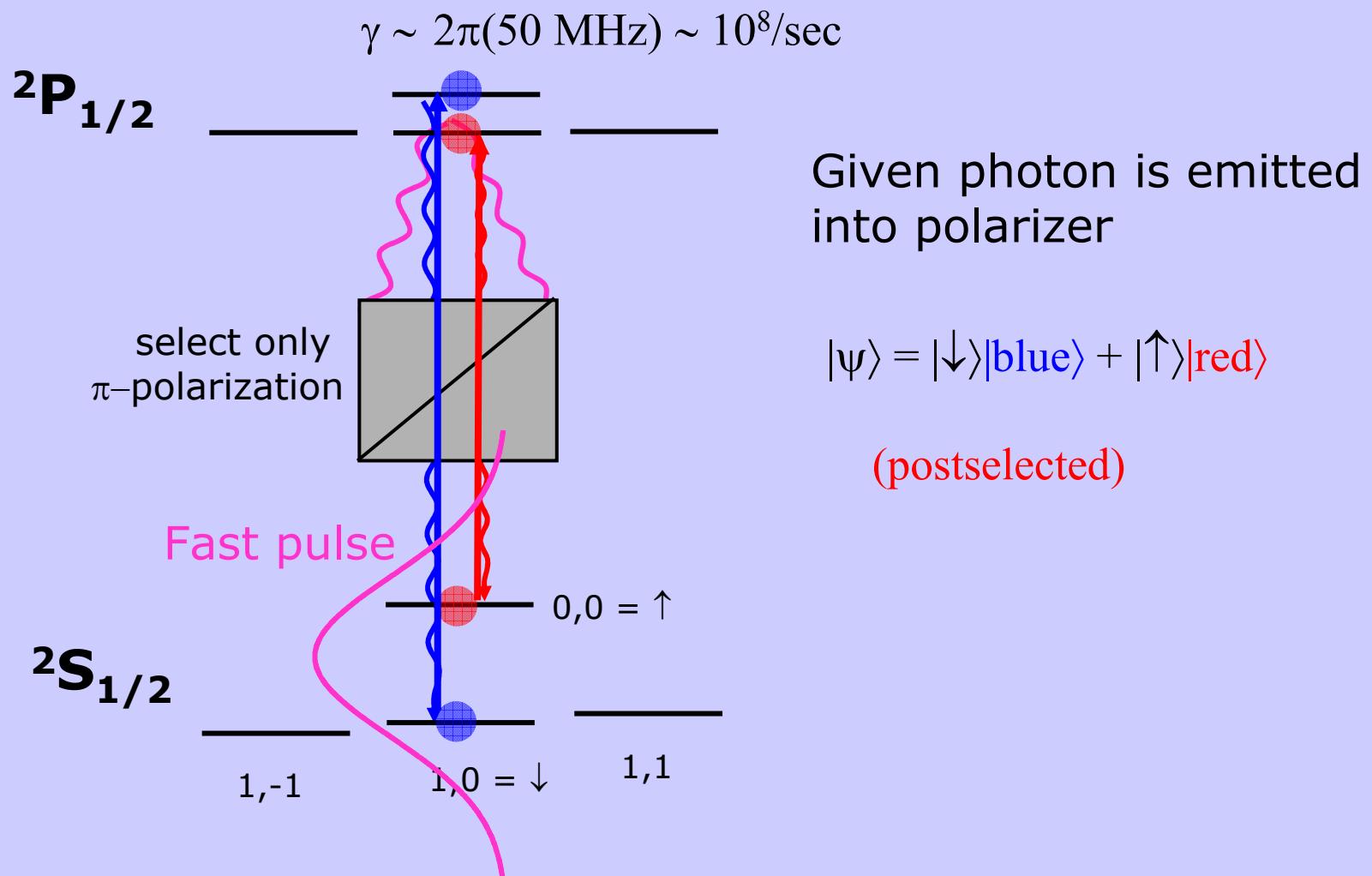
Ultrafast Ion Excitation



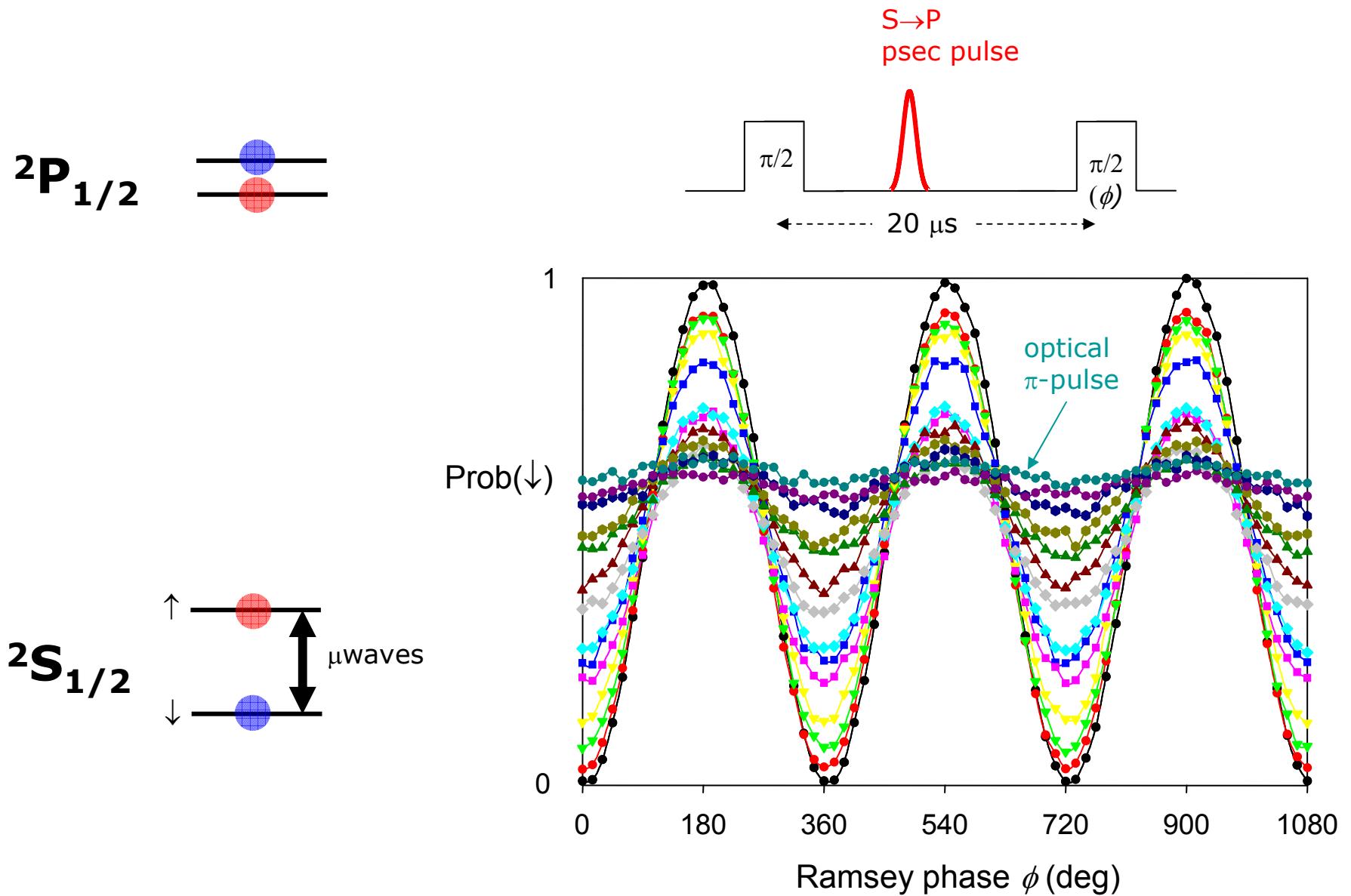
Picosecond Rabi Flopping



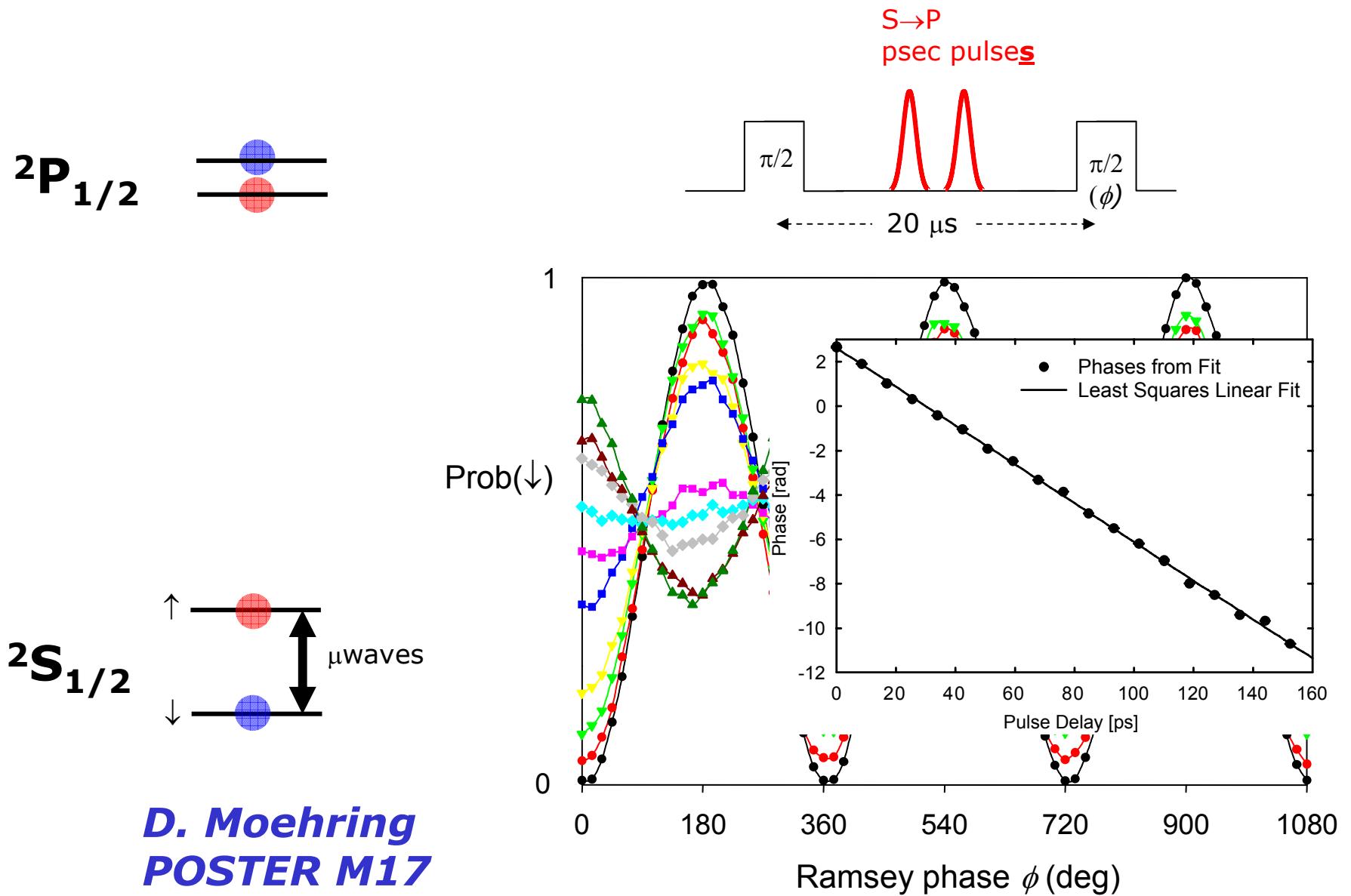
Spontaneous (probabalistic) entanglement between a single atom and single photon **Frequency Qubit**



Frequency qubit decoherence



Frequency qubit coherence returned



D. Moehring
POSTER M17